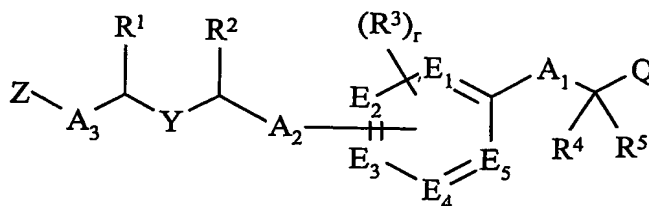


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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A compound having a formula I,



I

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

A₁ is: a bond, CH₂, O or S, and wherein A₁ and R⁴ or A₁ and R⁵ together being a 3- to 6-membered carbocyclyl when A₁ is a carbon;

A₂ and A₃ are independently: CH₂, O or S;

E₁, E₂, E₃, E₄ and E₅ are each CH or substituted carbon bearing A₂ and R³; or at least one of E₁, E₂, E₃, E₄ and E₅ is nitrogen and each of others being CH or substituted carbon bearing A₂ and R³;

Q is: -C(O)OR⁶, or R^{6A};

Y is: a bond, C₁-C₆ alkyl or C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl;

- Z is:
- aryl;
 - a 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl wherein the heteroaryl containing at least one heteroatom selected from N, O or S,
 - bi-aryl, wherein biaryl being defined as aryl substituted with another aryl or aryl substituted with heteroaryl, or
 - bi-heteroaryl, wherein bi-heteroaryl being defined as heteroaryl substituted with another heteroaryl, or heteroaryl substituted with aryl, and wherein aryl, heteroaryl, bi-aryl and bi-heteroaryl being optionally substituted with one or more groups independently selected from R⁷;

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n is: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6

p is: 1 or 2;

r is: 1, 2, 3, or 4;

5 R^1 and R^2 are each independently:

hydrogen,

haloalkyl,

C_1 - C_6 alkyl,

$(CH_2)_n C_3$ - C_8 cycloalkyl, or

10 R^1 and R^2 form a 4- to 8-membered nonaromatic carbocyclic ring; and wherein at least one of R^1 and R^2 is alkyl or cycloalkyl, and;

R^3 is: hydrogen,

nitro,

15 cyano,

hydroxyl,

halo,

haloalkyl,

haloalkyloxy,

20 aryloxy,

C_1 - C_6 alkyl,

C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, or

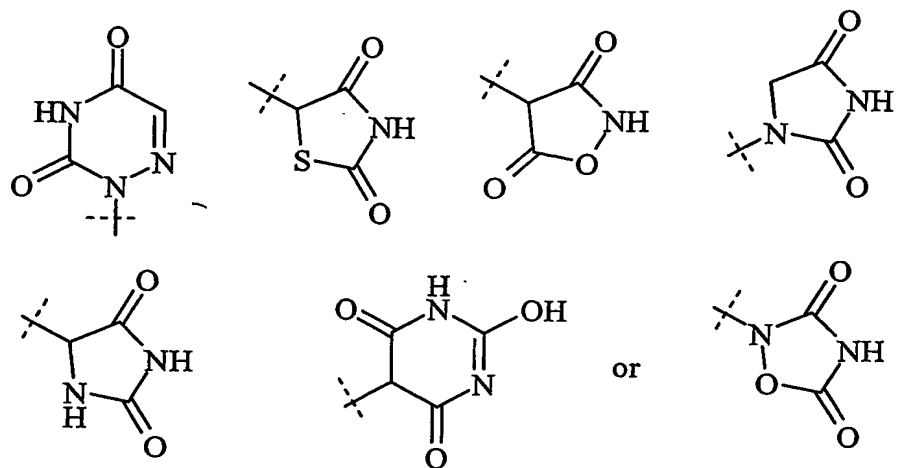
C_3 - C_8 cycloalkyl;

25 R^4 and R^5 are each independently: hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

R^6 is: hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl or aminoalkyl;

-531-

R^{6A} is: carboxamide, sulfonamide, acylsulfonamide, tetrazole,



R⁷ is: hydrogen,

oxo,

5 nitro,

cyano,

hydroxyl,

halo,

haloalkyl,

10 haloalkyloxy,

aryloxy,

arylalkyl,

aminoalkyl,

C₁-C₆ alkyl,

15 C₁-C₆ alkoxy,

(CH₂)_nC₃-C₈ cycloalkyl,

C(O)R⁹,

C(O)OR⁹,

C(=NOR⁸)R⁹,

20 CR⁸(OH)R⁹,

C[=C(R⁸)₂]R⁹,

OR⁹,

SR⁹ or

-532-

 $S(O)_p R^9$;

 R^8 is: hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl; and

5 R^9 is: hydrogen,

C_1 - C_6 alkyl,

C_3 - C_8 cycloalkyl,

aryl,

heteroaryl or

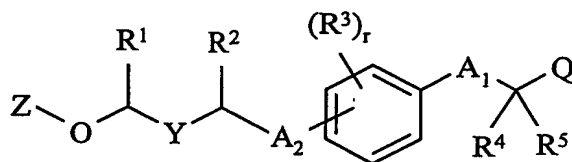
10 heterocyclyl,

wherein alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or heterocyclyl being optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of:

hydrogen, nitro, cyano, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkoxy, aryloxy, oxo, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy and C_3 - C_8 cycloalkyl.

15

2. The compound of Claim 1, wherein the compound having a formula II,



20

II

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

A_1 is: a bond, CH_2 , O or S, and wherein A_1 and R^4 or A_1 and R^5 together being a 3- to 6-membered carbocyclyl when A_1 is a carbon;

25 A_2 is: O or S or CH_2 ;

Q is: $-C(O)OR^6$, or R^{6A} ;

Y is: a bond, C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl;

-533-

- Z is:
- a) aryl;
 - b) a 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl wherein the heteroaryl containing at least one heteroatom selected from N, O or S,
 - c) bi-aryl, wherein biaryl being defined as aryl substituted with another aryl or aryl substituted with heteroaryl, or
 - d) bi-heteroaryl, wherein bi-heteroaryl being defined as heteroaryl substituted with another heteroaryl, or heteroaryl substituted with aryl, and wherein aryl, heteroaryl, bi-aryl and bi-heteroaryl being optionally substituted with one or more groups independently selected from R⁷;

n is: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6

p is: 1 or 2;

r is: 1, 2, 3, or 4;

R¹ and R² are each independently:

hydrogen,

haloalkyl,

C₁-C₆ alkyl,

(CH₂)_nC₃-C₈ cycloalkyl, or

R¹ and R² form a 4- to 8-membered nonaromatic carbocyclic ring; and

wherein at least one of R¹ and R² is alkyl or cycloalkyl, and;

R³ is: hydrogen,

nitro,

cyano,

hydroxyl,

halo,

haloalkyl,

haloalkyloxy,

aryloxy,

C₁-C₆ alkyl,

C₁-C₆ alkoxy, or

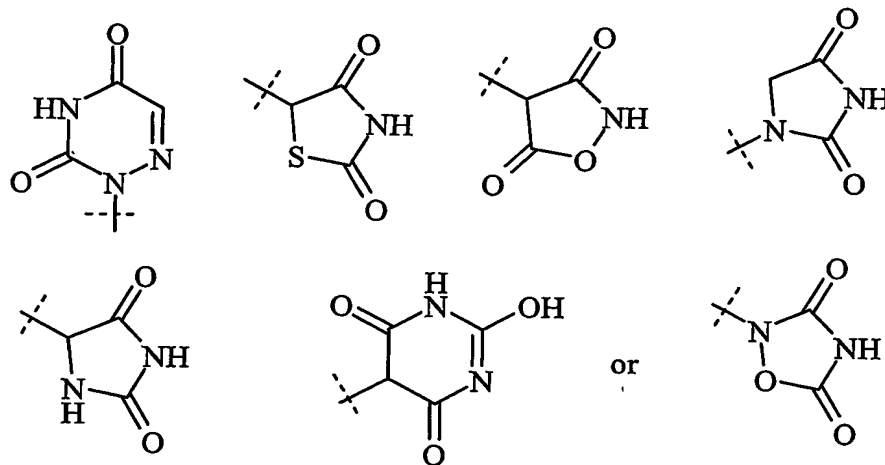
C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl;

-534-

R^4 and R^5 are each independently: hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

R^6 is: hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl or aminoalkyl;

5 R^{6A} is: carboxamide, sulfonamide, acylsulfonamide, tetrazole,



R^7 is: hydrogen,

oxo,

nitro,

10 cyano,

hydroxyl,

halo,

haloalkyl,

haloalkyloxy,

15 aryloxy,

arylalkyl,

aminoalkyl,

C_1 - C_6 alkyl,

C_1 - C_6 alkoxy,

20 $(CH_2)_n C_3$ - C_8 cycloalkyl,

$C(O)R^9$,

$C(O)OR^9$,

$C(=NOR^8)R^9$,

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CR⁸(OH)R⁹,
C[=C(R⁸)₂]R⁹,
OR⁹,
SR⁹ or
5 S(O)_pR⁹;

R⁸ is: hydrogen or C₁-C₆ alkyl; and

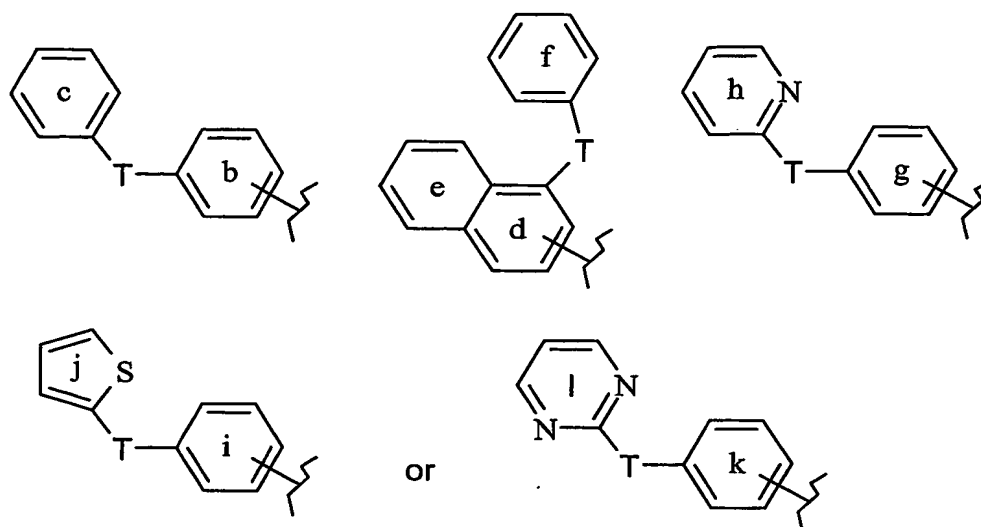
R⁹ is: hydrogen,
10 C₁-C₆ alkyl,
C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl,
aryl,
heteroaryl or
heterocyclyl,

15 wherein alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or heterocyclyl being optionally
substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of:

hydrogen, nitro, cyano, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy, aryloxy,
20 oxo, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₁-C₆ alkoxy and C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl.

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3. The compound of Claim 2, wherein Z is optionally substituted phenyl or naphthyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, indolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, benzoisoxazolyl, quinoliny, isoquinoliny or a structural formula selected from following:



wherein T is:

a bond, $-(CH_2)_qO-$, $-O(CH_2)_q-$, $-C(O)(CH_2)_q-$, $-(CH_2)_qC(O)-$, $-(CH_2)_qS-$, $-S(CH_2)_q-$, $S[O]_p$, $-(C_1-C_3 \text{ alkyl})-$, $-(CH_2)_qC(=CH_2)-$, $-C(=CH_2)(CH_2)_q-$, $-(CH_2)_qC(=NOH)-$, $-C(=NOH)(CH_2)_q-$, $-(CH_2)_qC(=NOCH_3)-$, $-C(=NOCH_3)(CH_2)_q-$, $-CH(OH)(CH_2)_q-$, or $-(CH_2)_qCH(OH)-$,

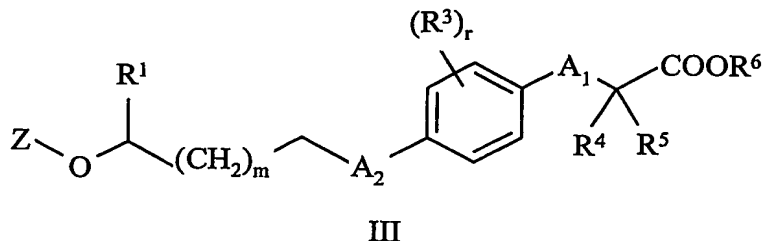
q is: 0, 1, 2 or 3; and

rings b to l are each optionally substituted with one or more groups independently selected from the group consisting of:

hydrogen, oxo, nitro, cyano, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy, aryloxy, arylalkyl, aminoalkyl, $S(O)_2R^9$, C_1-C_6 alkyl, C_1-C_6 alkoxy and $(CH_2)_nC_3-C_8$ cycloalkyl.

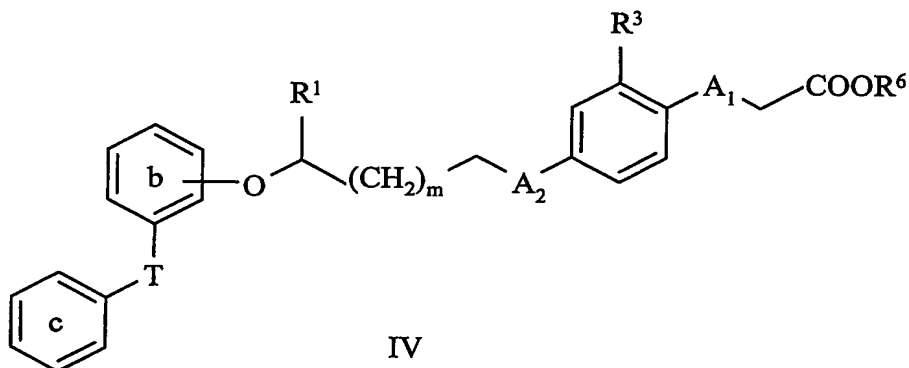
-537-

4. The compound of Claim 2, wherein the compound having a structural formula III,



5 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein m is 1, 2, 3 or 4.

5. The compound of Claim 4, wherein the compound having a structural formula IV,



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:
A₁ and A₂ are respectively:

O and O,

CH₂ and O,

CH₂ and S,

O and S or

S and O;

m is: 1 or 2;

R¹ is: C₁-C₃ alkyl;

R³ is: hydrogen, halo or C₁-C₆ alkyl;

R⁶ and R⁹ are each independently: hydrogen or C₁-C₆ alkyl;

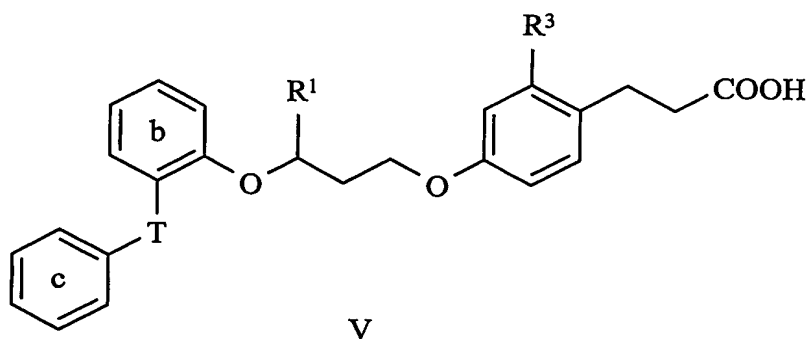
T is: a bond, -O-, -C(O)-, -S(O)-S(O)₂-, -C(=CH₂)-, -C(=NOH)- or -CH(OH)-; and

-538-

rings b and c are each optionally substituted with one or more groups independently selected from:

hydrogen, oxo, nitro, cyano, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy, aryloxy, arylalkyl, aminoalkyl, $S(O)_2R^9$, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy and $(CH_2)_n C_3$ - C_8 cycloalkyl.

6. The compound of Claim 5, wherein the compound having a structural formula V,



10 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

T is: a bond, -O- or -C(O)-;

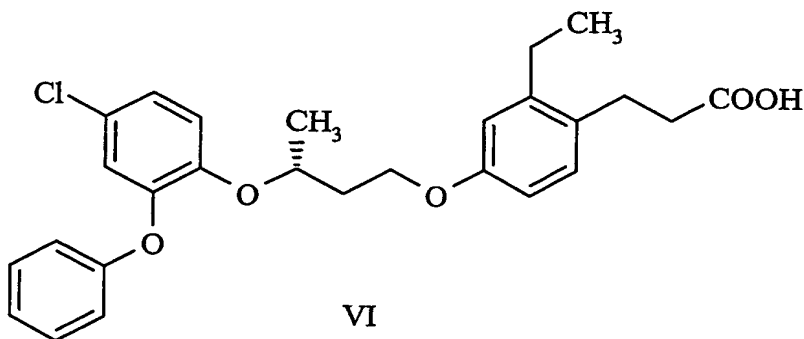
R^1 is: methyl, ethyl or cyclopropyl;

R^3 is: methyl or ethyl; and

15 rings b and c are each optionally substituted with one or more substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, Cl, Br, CF_3 , OCF_3 , methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, $N(CH_3)_2$, $S(O)_2CH_3$, methoxy and cyclopropyl.

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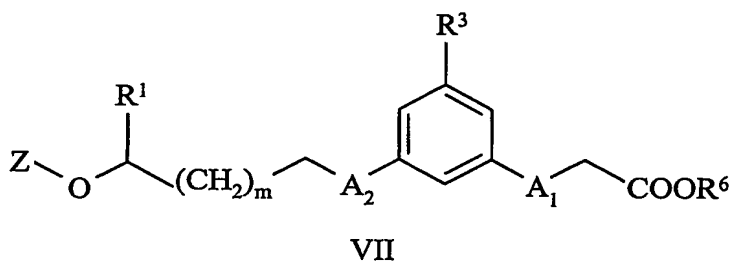
7. The compound of Claim 6, wherein the compound is represented by a structural formula VI,



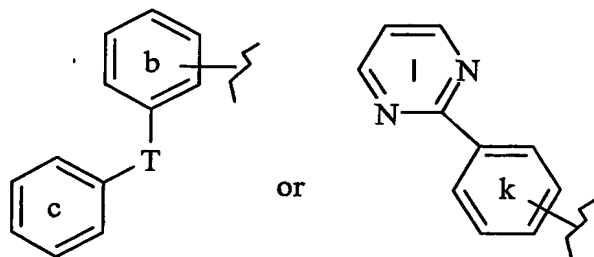
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate or hydrate thereof.

5

8. The compound of Claim 2, wherein the compound having a structural formula VII,



10 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:
Z is:



A₁ and A₂ are respectively: bond and S; bond and O; CH₂ and S; or CH₂ and O;

15 m is: 1 or 2;

R¹ is: C₁-C₃ alkyl;

R³ is: hydrogen, halo or C₁-C₆ alkyl;

R⁶ and R⁹ are each independently: hydrogen or C₁-C₆ alkyl;

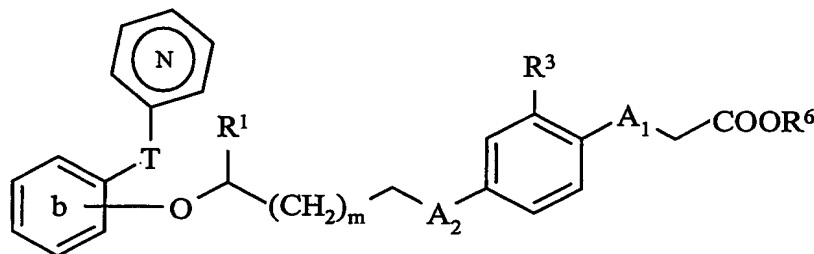
-540-

T is: bond, -O-, -C(O)-, -S(O)-S(O)₂-, -C(=CH₂)-, -C(=NOH)- or -CH(OH)-; and rings b, c, k and l are each optionally substituted with one or more groups independently selected from:

hydrogen, oxo, nitro, cyano, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy, aryloxy, arylalkyl, aminoalkyl, S(O)₂R⁹, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₁-C₆ alkoxy and (CH₂)_nC₃-C₈ cycloalkyl.

9. The compound of Claim 8, wherein R¹ is: methyl, ethyl or cyclopropyl; R³ is: methyl or ethyl; and rings b, c k and l are each optionally substituted with one or more substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, Cl, Br, CF₃, OCF₃, N(CH₃)₂, S(O)₂CH₃, methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, methoxy and cyclopropyl.

10. The compound of Claim 4, wherein the compound having a structural formula VIII,



VIII

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

A₁ and A₂ are respectively:

O and O,
CH₂ and O,
CH₂ and S,
O and S or
S and O;

m is: 1 or 2;

R¹ is: C₁-C₃ alkyl; and

R³ is: hydrogen, halo or C₁-C₆ alkyl;

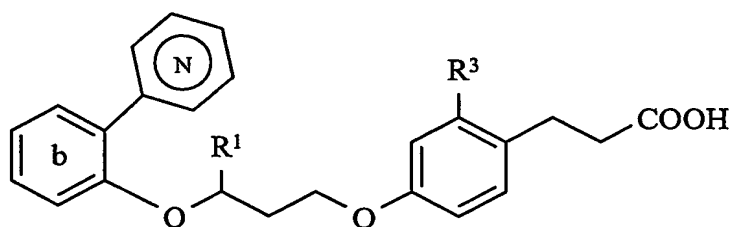
-541-

R^6 and R^9 are each independently: hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

T is: a bond, -O-, -C(O)-, -S(O)-S(O)₂-, -C(=CH₂)-, -C(=NOH)- or -CH(OH)-; and

ring b is optionally substituted with one or more groups independently selected from:
hydrogen, oxo, nitro, cyano, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy, aryloxy,
5 arylalkyl, aminoalkyl, S(O)₂R⁹, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy and (CH₂)_nC₃-C₈
cycloalkyl.

11. The compound of Claim 10, wherein the compound having a structural formula IX,



IX

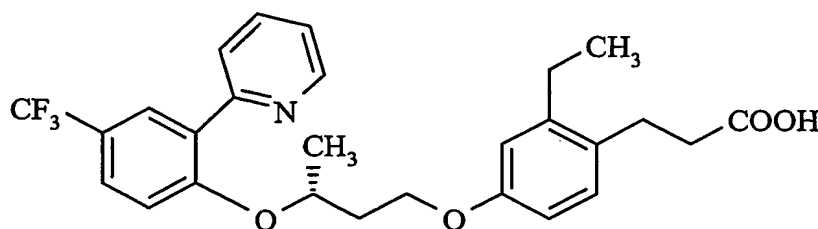
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

R^1 is C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

R^3 is: hydrogen, halo or C_1 - C_4 alkyl;

15 ring b is optionally substituted with one or more groups independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy and C_1 - C_6 alkyl.

12. The compound of Claim 11, wherein the compound having a structural formula X,

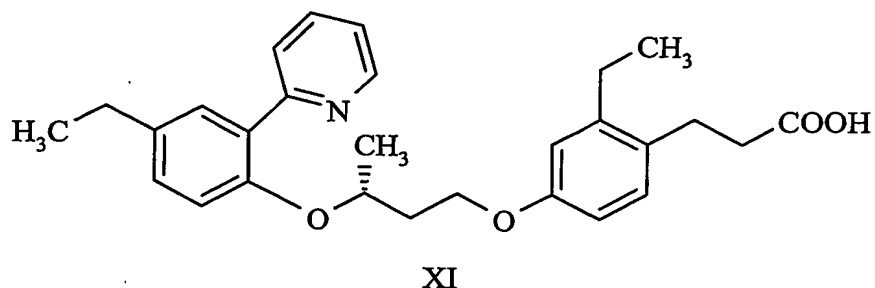


X

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate or hydrate thereof.

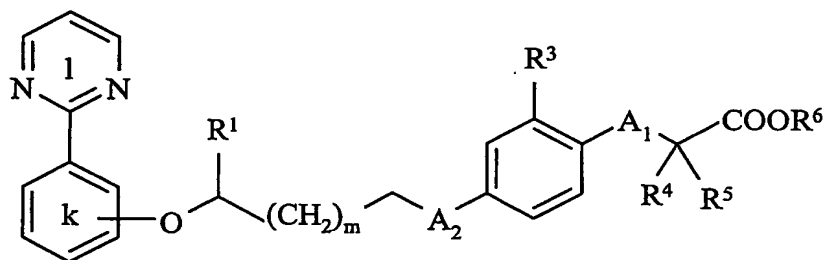
-542-

13. The compound of Claim 11, wherein the compound having a structural formula XI,



5 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate or hydrate thereof.

14. The compound of Claim 4, wherein the compound having a structural formula XII,



10

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

A₁ and A₂ are respectively:

O and O,

CH₂ and O,

15

CH₂ and S,

O and S or

S and O;

m is: 1 or 2;

R¹ is: C₁-C₃ alkyl; and

20

R³ is: hydrogen, halo or C₁-C₆ alkyl;

R⁴, R⁵, R⁶ and R⁹ are each independently: hydrogen or C₁-C₆ alkyl;

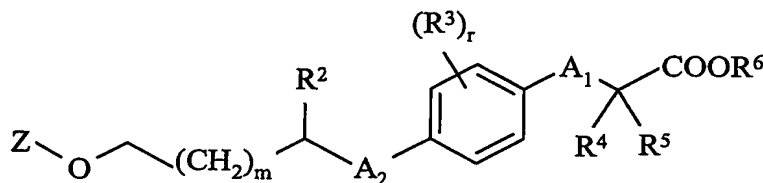
rings k and l are each optionally substituted with one or more groups independently selected from:

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hydrogen, oxo, nitro, cyano, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy, aryloxy, arylalkyl, aminoalkyl, $S(O)_2R^9$, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy and $(CH_2)_nC_3$ - C_8 cycloalkyl.

15. The compound of Claim 14, wherein R^4 and R^5 are each methyl or ethyl; m is 1; rings k and l are each optionally substituted with one or more substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, Cl, Br, CF_3 , OCF_3 , $N(CH_3)_2$, $S(O)_2CH_3$, methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, methoxy and cyclopropyl; and oxygen atom of $-O-CH(R^1)-(CH_2)_m-$ moiety is placed in an ortho position relative to the ring l .

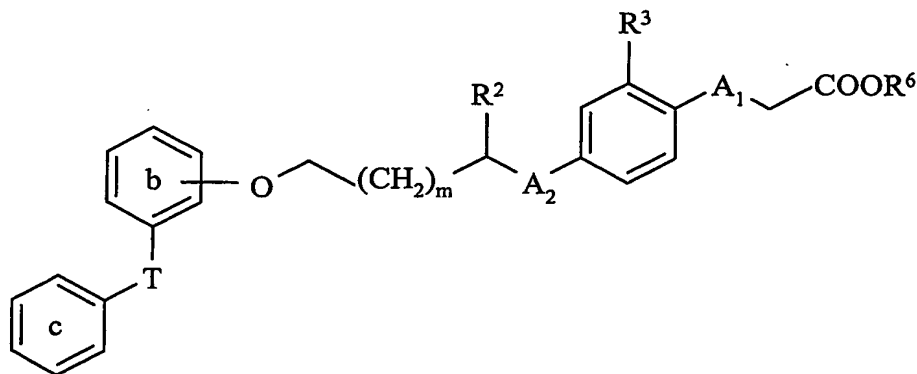
16. The compound of Claim 2, wherein the compound having a structural formula XIII,



XIII

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein m is 1, 2, 3, or 4.

17. The compound of Claim 16, wherein the compound having a structural formula XIV,



XIV

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or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

A₁ and A₂ are respectively:

O and O,

CH₂ and O,

5 CH₂ and S,

O and S, or

S and O;

m is: 1 or 2;

R² is: C₁-C₃ alkyl; and

10 R³ is: hydrogen, halo or C₁-C₆ alkyl;

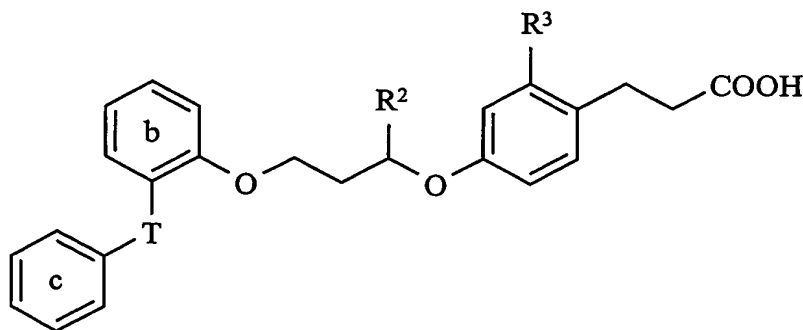
R⁶ and R⁹ are each independently: hydrogen or C₁-C₆ alkyl;

T is: a bond, -O-, -C(O)-, -S(O)-S(O)₂-, -C(=CH₂)-, -C(=NOH)- or -CH(OH)-; and

rings b and c are each optionally substituted with one or more groups independently selected from:

15 hydrogen, oxo, nitro, cyano, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy, aryloxy, arylalkyl, aminoalkyl, S(O)₂R⁹, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₁-C₆ alkoxy and (CH₂)_nC₃-C₈ cycloalkyl.

18. The compound of Claim 17, wherein the compound having a
20 structural formula XV,



XV

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

T is: a bond, O or C(O);

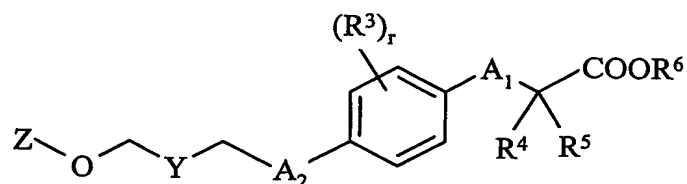
25 R² is: methyl, ethyl or cyclopropyl;

R³ is: methyl or ethyl; and

-545-

rings b and c are each optionally substituted with one or more substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, Cl, Br, CF₃, OCF₃, N(CH₃)₂, S(O)₂CH₃, methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, methoxy and cyclopropyl.

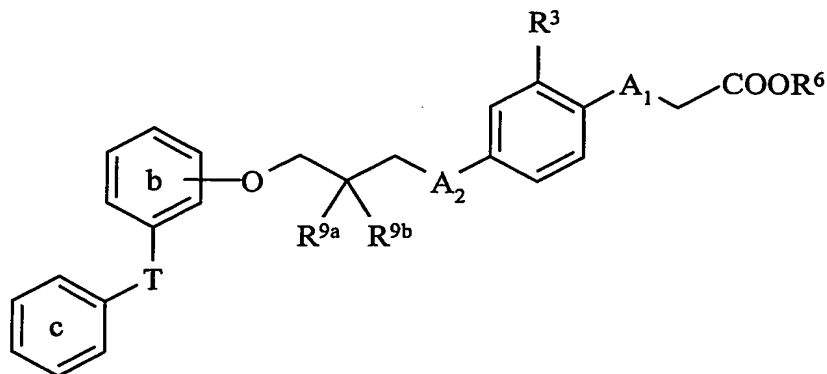
- 5 19. The compound of Claim 2, wherein the compound having a structural formula XVI,



XVI

- 10 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein Y is a branched alkyl or C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl.

20. The compound of Claim 19, wherein the compound having a structural formula XVII,



XVII

15 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

A₁ and A₂ are respectively:

O and O,

CH₂ and O,

20 CH₂ and S,

O and S, or

-546-

S and O;

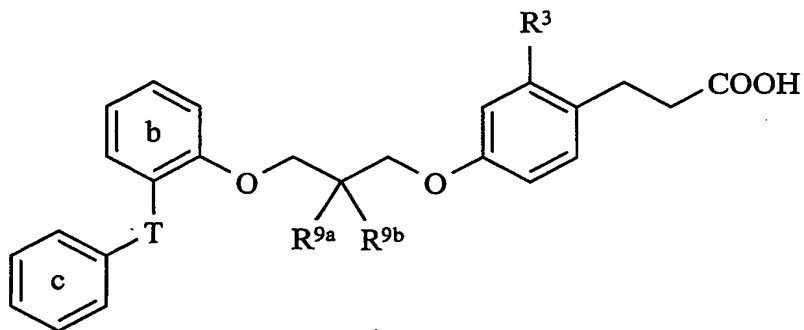
 R^3 is: hydrogen, halo or C_1 - C_6 alkyl; R^6 and R^9 are each independently: hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl; R^{9a} and R^{9b} are:

- 5 each independently hydrogen or C_1 - C_4 alkyl wherein at least one of R^{9a} and R^{9b} being C_1 - C_4 alkyl, or together C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl;

T is: a bond, -O-, -C(O)-, -S(O)-S(O)₂-, -C(=CH₂)-, -C(=NOH)- or -CH(OH)-; and rings b and c are each optionally substituted with one or more groups independently selected from:

- 10 hydrogen, oxo, nitro, cyano, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy, aryloxy, arylalkyl, aminoalkyl, S(O)₂R⁹, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy and (CH₂)_nC₃-C₈ cycloalkyl.

21. The compound of Claim 20, wherein the compound having a
15 structural formula XVIII,



XVIII

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

T is: a bond, O or C(O);

- 20 R^3 is: methyl or ethyl;

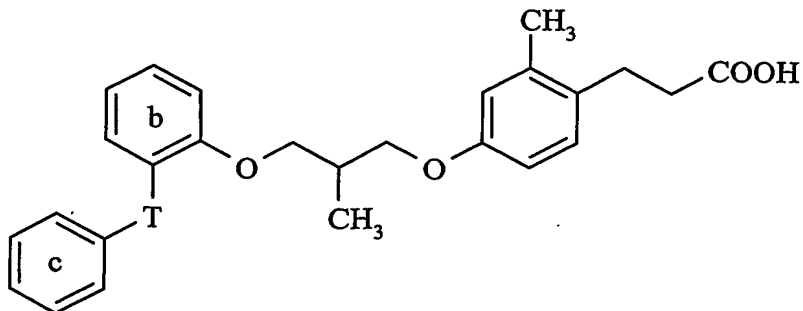
R^{9a} and R^{9b} are each independently hydrogen, methyl or ethyl, wherein at least one of R^{9a} and R^{9b} being methyl or ethyl;

rings b and c are each optionally substituted with one or more substituent independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, Cl, Br, CF₃, OCF₃, S(O)₂CH₃,

- 25 N(CH₃)₂, methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, methoxy and cyclopropyl.

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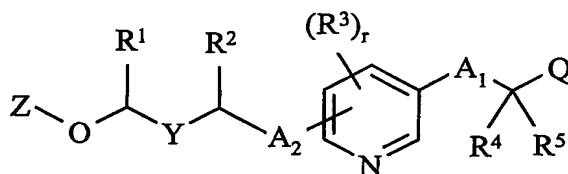
22. The compound of Claim 21, wherein the compound having a structural formula XIX,



XIX

5 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof.

23. The compound of Claim 1, wherein the compound having a formula XX,



XX

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

A₁ is: a bond, CH₂, O or S, and wherein A₁ and R⁴ or A₁ and R⁵ together being a 3- to 6-membered carbocyclyl when A₁ is a carbon;

A₂ is: O or S or CH₂;

Q is: -C(O)OR⁶, or R^{6A};

20 Y is: a bond, C₁-C₆ alkyl or C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl;

Z is: a) aryl;

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- b) a 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl wherein the heteroaryl containing at least one heteroatom selected from N, O or S,
- c) bi-aryl, wherein biaryl being defined as aryl substituted with another aryl or aryl substituted with heteroaryl, or
- 5 d) bi-heteroaryl, wherein bi-heteroaryl being defined as heteroaryl substituted with another heteroaryl, or heteroaryl substituted with aryl, and wherein aryl, heteroaryl, bi-aryl and bi-heteroaryl being optionally substituted with one or more groups independently selected from R⁷;

10 n is: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6

p is: 1 or 2;

r is: 1, 2, 3, or 4;

R¹ and R² are each independently:

15 hydrogen,

haloalkyl,

C₁-C₆ alkyl,

(CH₂)_nC₃-C₈ cycloalkyl, or

20 R¹ and R² form a 4- to 8-membered nonaromatic carbocyclic ring; and wherein at least one of R¹ and R² is alkyl or cycloalkyl, and;

R³ is: hydrogen,

nitro,

cyano,

25 hydroxyl,

halo,

haloalkyl,

haloalkyloxy,

aryloxy,

30 C₁-C₆ alkyl,

C₁-C₆ alkoxy, or

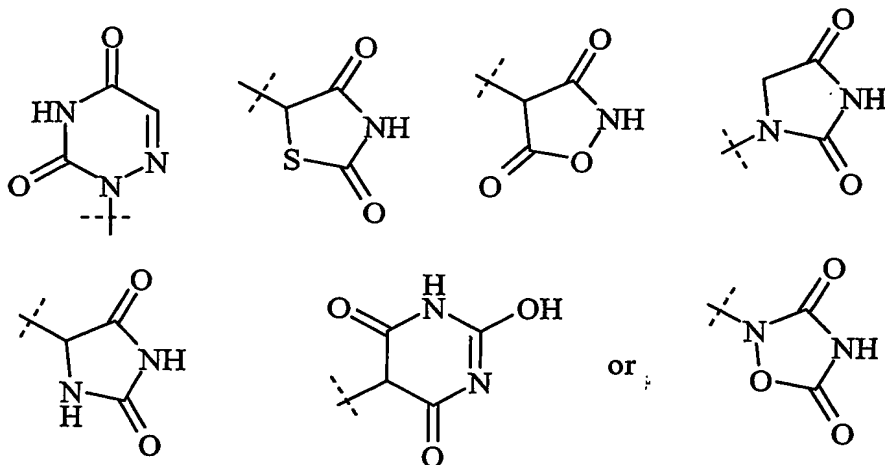
C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl;

-549-

R^4 and R^5 are each independently: hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

R^6 is: hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl or aminoalkyl;

5 R^{6A} is: carboxamide, sulfonamide, acylsulfonamide, tetrazole,



R^7 is: hydrogen,

oxo,

nitro,

10 cyano,

hydroxyl,

halo,

haloalkyl,

haloalkyloxy,

15 aryloxy,

arylalkyl,

aminoalkyl,

C_1 - C_6 alkyl,

C_1 - C_6 alkoxy,

20 $(CH_2)_n C_3$ - C_8 cycloalkyl,

$C(O)R^9$,

$C(O)OR^9$,

$C(=NOR^8)R^9$,

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$\text{CR}^8(\text{OH})\text{R}^9$,
 $\text{C}[\text{=C}(\text{R}^8)_2]\text{R}^9$,
 OR^9 ,
 SR^9 or
 $\text{S}(\text{O})_p\text{R}^9$;

R^8 is: hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl; and

R^9 is: hydrogen,
 C_1 - C_6 alkyl,
 C_3 - C_8 cycloalkyl,
 aryl,
 heteroaryl or
 heterocyclyl,

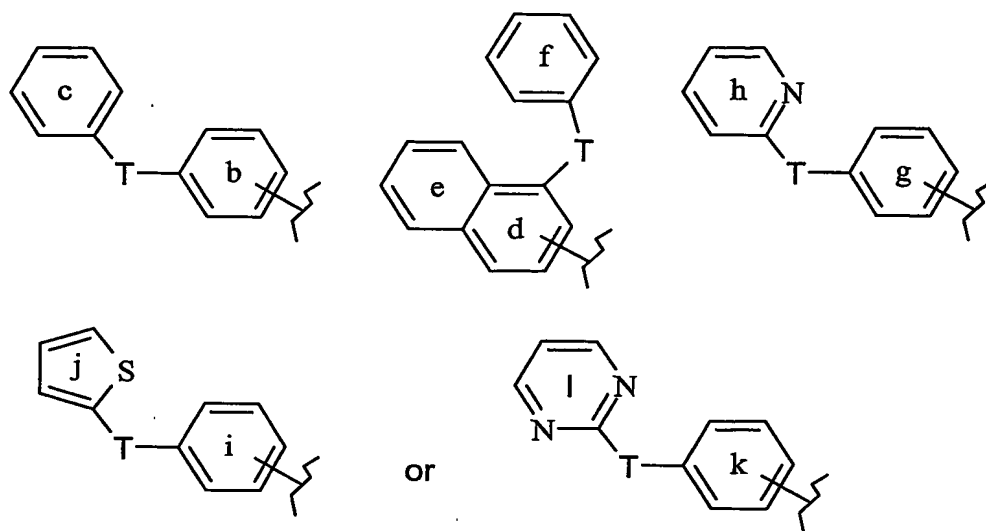
wherein alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or heterocyclyl being optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of:

hydrogen, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkoxy, aryl, haloalkyl, haloalkoxy, aryloxy, oxo, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy and C_3 - C_8 cycloalkyl.

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24. The compound of Claim 23, wherein Z is optionally substituted phenyl or naphthyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, indolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyridyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, benzoisoxazolyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl or a structural formula selected from following:



wherein T is:

a bond, $-(CH_2)_qO-$, $-O(CH_2)_q-$, $-C(O)(CH_2)_q-$, $-(CH_2)_qC(O)-$, $-(CH_2)_qS-$, $-S(CH_2)_q-$, $S[O]_p$, $-(C_1-C_3 \text{ alkyl})-$, $-(CH_2)_qC(=CH_2)-$, $-C(=CH_2)(CH_2)_q-$, $-(CH_2)_qC(=NOH)-$, $-C(=NOH)(CH_2)_q-$, $-(CH_2)_qC(=NOCH_3)-$, $-C(=NOCH_3)(CH_2)_q-$, $-CH(OH)(CH_2)_q-$, or $-(CH_2)_qCH(OH)-$,

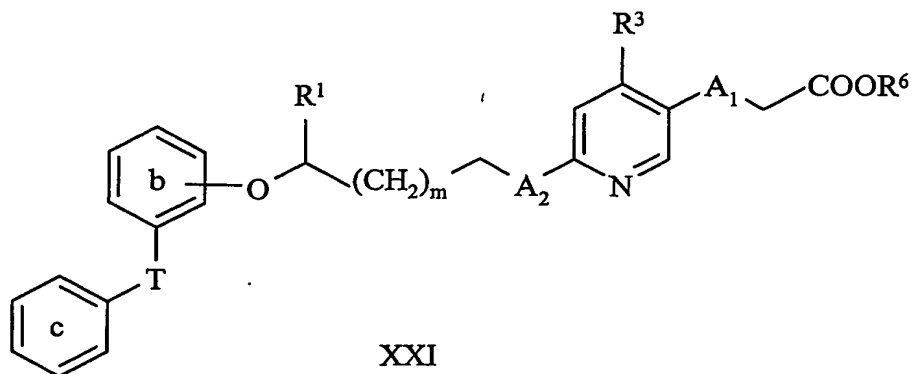
q is: 0, 1, 2 or 3; and

rings b to j are each optionally substituted with one or more groups independently selected from the group consisting of:

hydrogen, oxo, nitro, cyano, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy, aryloxy, arylalkyl, aminoalkyl, $S(O)_2R^9$, C_1-C_6 alkyl, C_1-C_6 alkoxy and $(CH_2)_nC_3-C_8$ cycloalkyl.

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25. The compound of Claim 24, wherein the compound having a structural formula XXI,



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

5 A₁ and A₂ are respectively:

O and O,

CH₂ and O,

CH₂ and S,

O and S or

10 S and O;

m is: 1, 2, 3 or 4;

R¹ is: C₁-C₃ alkyl; and

R³ is: hydrogen, halo or C₁-C₆ alkyl;

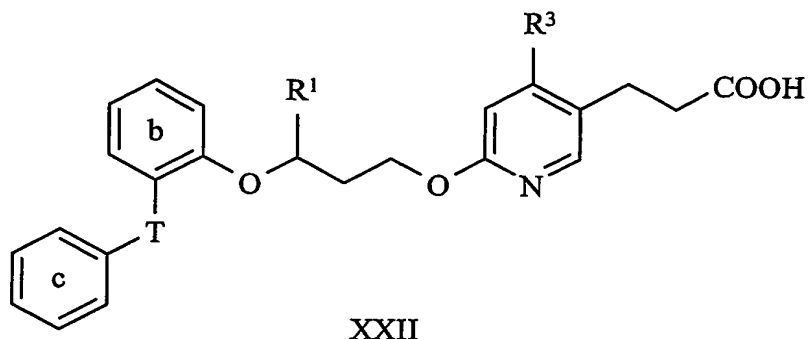
R⁶ and R⁹ are each independently: hydrogen or C₁-C₆ alkyl;

15 T is: a bond, -O-, -C(O)-, -S(O)-S(O)₂-, -C(=CH₂)-, -C(=NOH)- or -CH(OH)-; and
rings b and c are each optionally substituted with one or more groups independently
selected from:

hydrogen, oxo, nitro, cyano, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy, aryloxy,
arylalkyl, aminoalkyl, S(O)₂R⁹, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₁-C₆ alkoxy and (CH₂)_nC₃-C₈
20 cycloalkyl.

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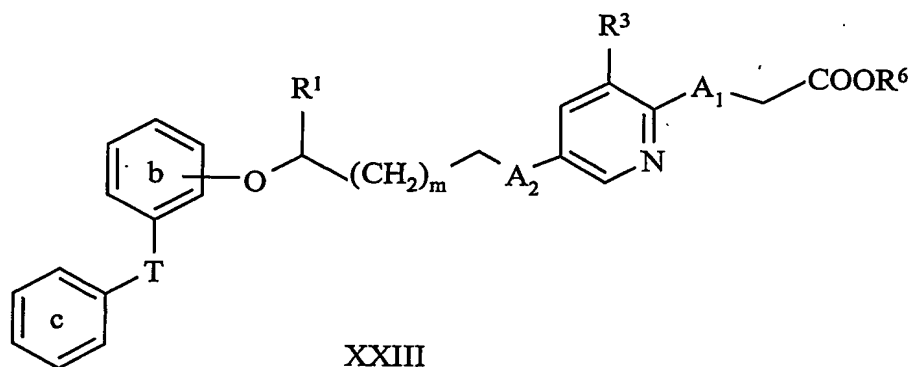
26. The compound of Claim 25, wherein the compound having a structural formula XXII,



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

- 5 T is: a bond, -O- or -C(O)-;
 R¹ is: methyl, ethyl or cyclopropyl;
 R³ is: methyl or ethyl; and
 rings b and c are each optionally substituted with one or more substituent independently
 selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, Cl, Br, CF₃, OCF₃, S(O)₂CH₃, N(CH₃)₂,
 10 methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, methoxy and cyclopropyl.

27. The compound of Claim 1, wherein the compound having a structural formula XXIII,



- 15 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

A₁ and A₂ are respectively:

- O and O,
- CH₂ and O,
- CH₂ and S,

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O and S or

S and O;

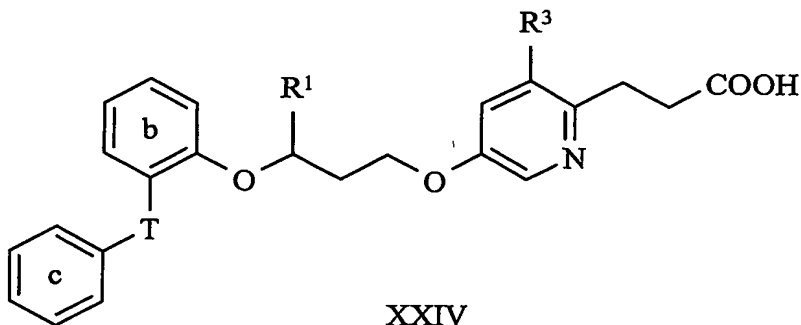
m is: 1, 2, 3 or 4;

 R^1 is: C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and5 R^3 is: hydrogen, halo or C_1 - C_6 alkyl; R^6 and R^9 are each independently: hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

T is: a bond, -O-, -C(O)-, -S(O)-S(O)₂-, -C(=CH₂)-, -C(=NOH)- or -CH(OH)-; and
rings b and c are each optionally substituted with one or more groups independently
selected from:

10 hydrogen, oxo, nitro, cyano, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy, aryloxy,
arylalkyl, aminoalkyl, S(O)₂R⁹, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy and (CH₂)_nC₃-C₈
cycloalkyl.

28. The compound of Claim 27, wherein the compound having a
15 structural formula XXIV,



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

T is: a bond, -O- or -C(O)-;

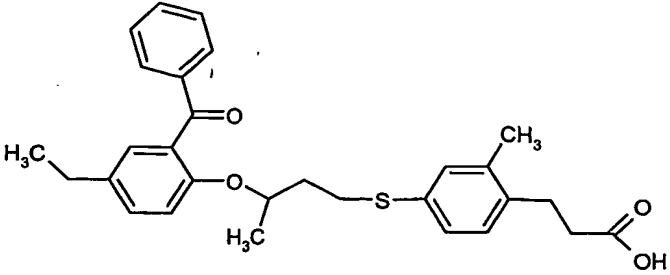
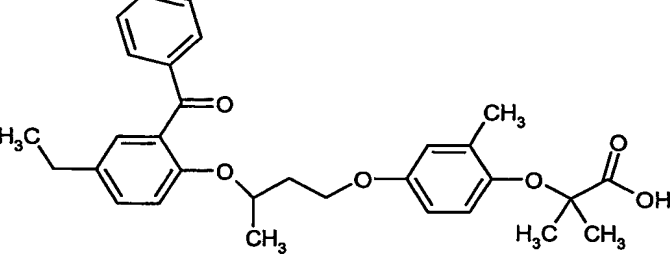
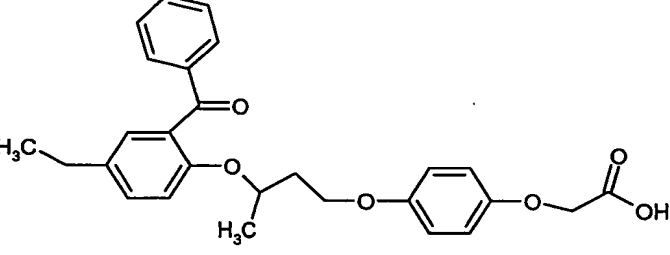
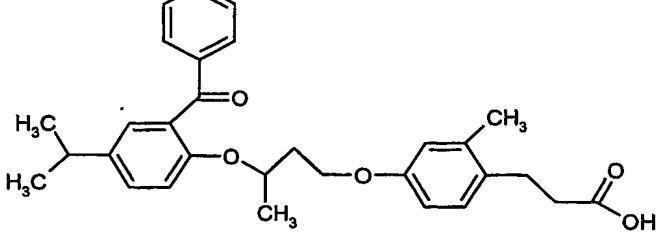
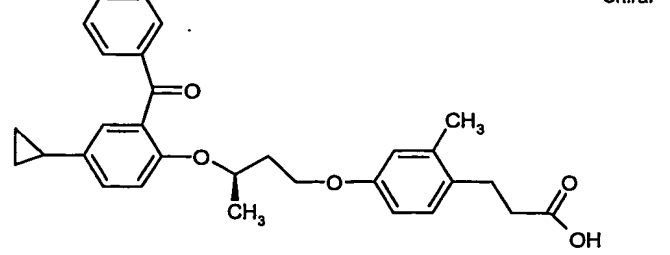
 R^1 is: methyl, ethyl or cyclopropyl;20 R^3 is: methyl or ethyl; and

rings b and c are each optionally substituted with one or more substituent independently
selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, Cl, Br, CF₃, OCF₃, S(O)₂CH₃, N(CH₃)₂,
methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, methoxy and cyclopropyl.

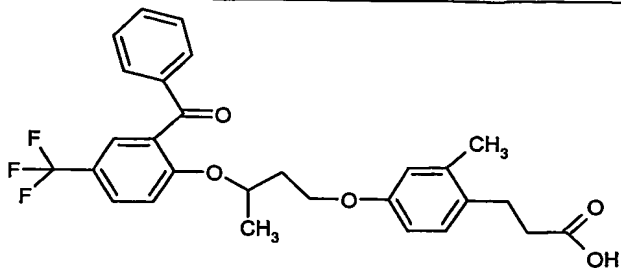
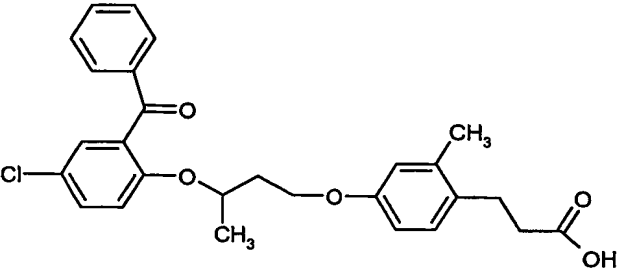
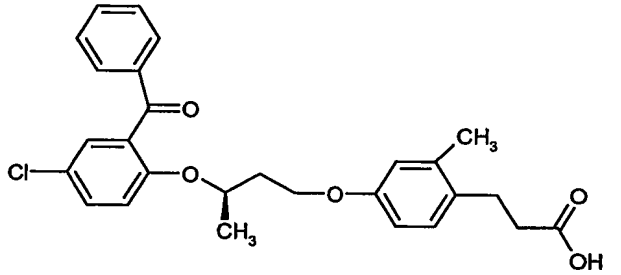
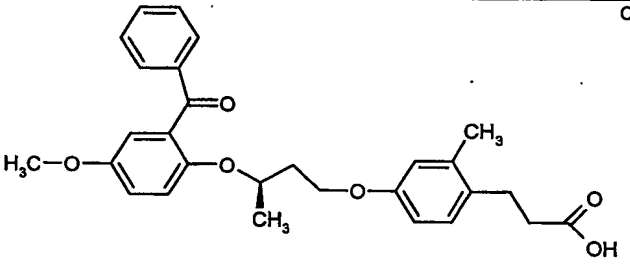
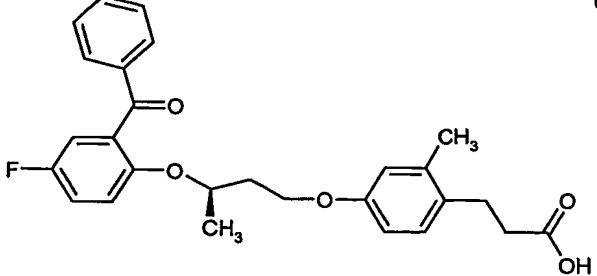
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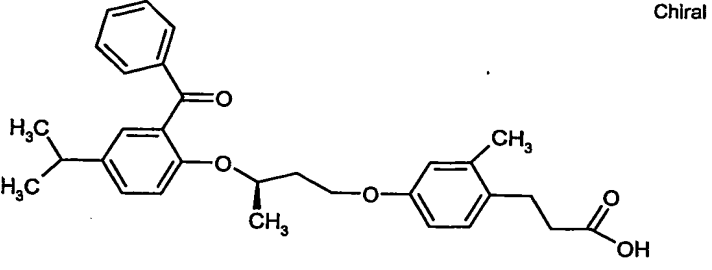
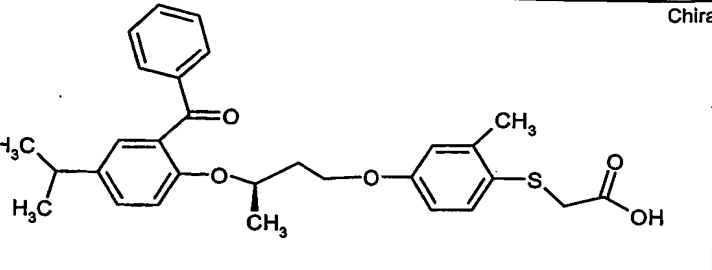
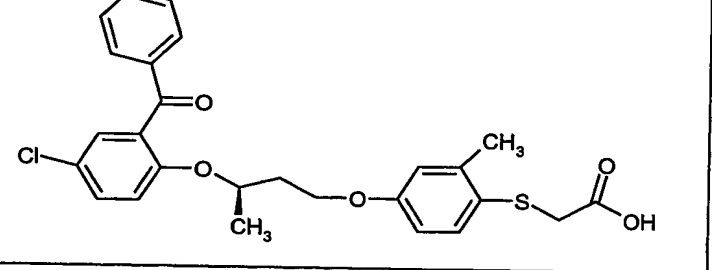
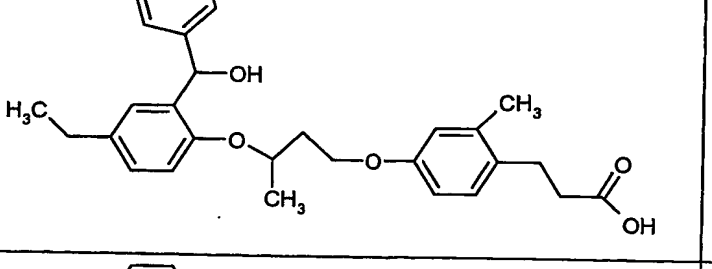
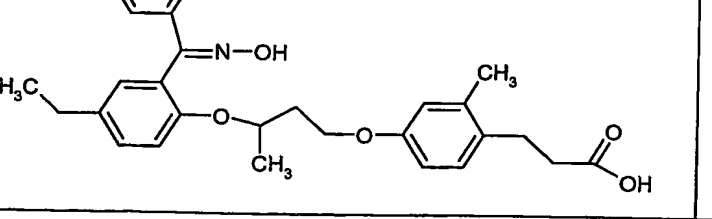
29. A compound selected from the group consisting of:

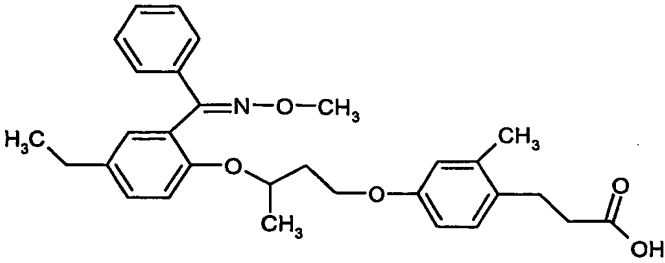
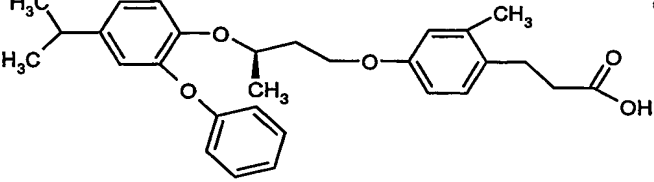
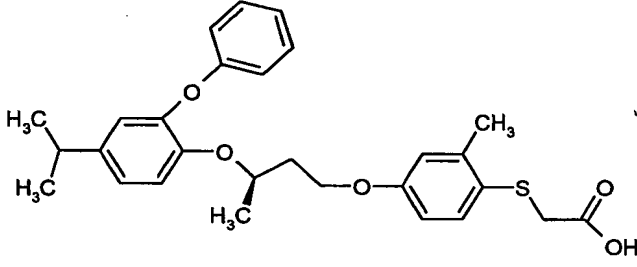
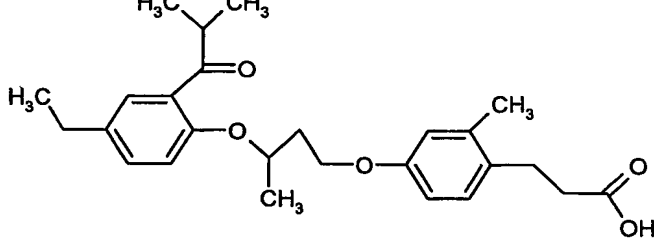
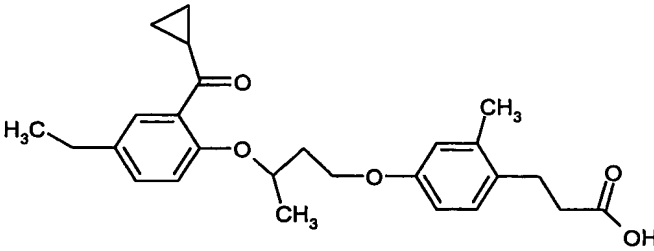
No.	Structure	Name
1		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
2		{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-acetic acid
3		{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
4		{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
5		{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butylsulfanyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-acetic acid

No.	Structure	Name
6		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butylsulfanyl]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
7		2-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid
8		{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-acetic acid
9		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-isopropyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
10	 <p style="text-align: right; margin-right: 50px;">Chiral</p>	3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-cyclopropyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

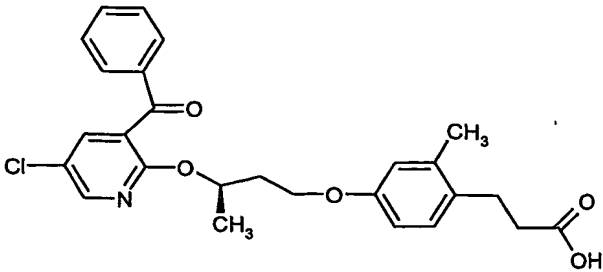
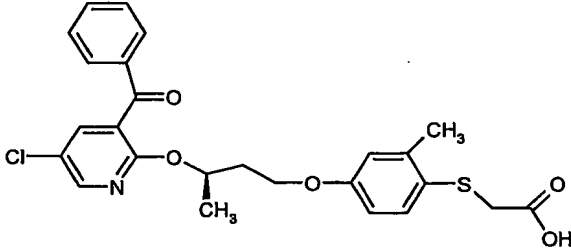
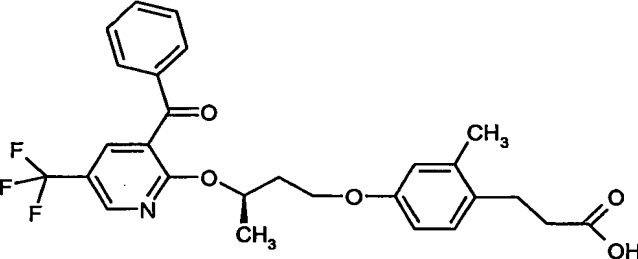
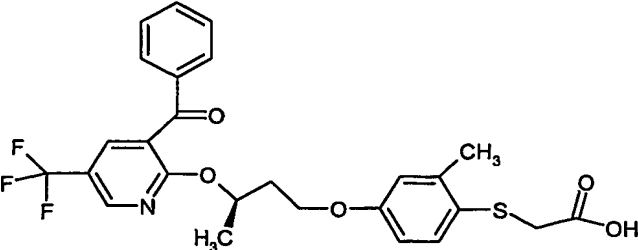
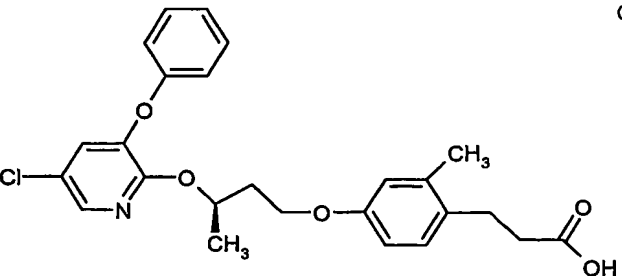
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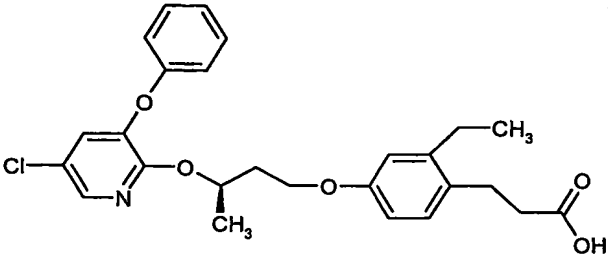
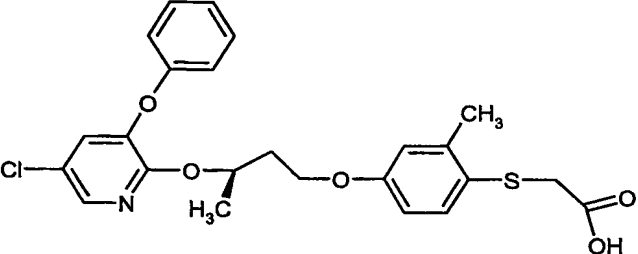
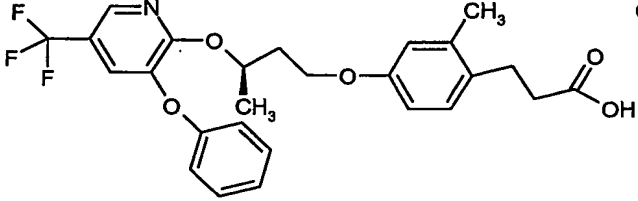
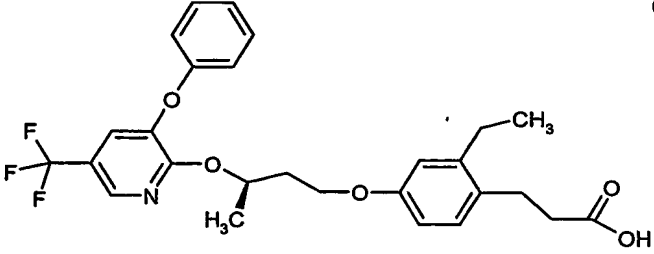
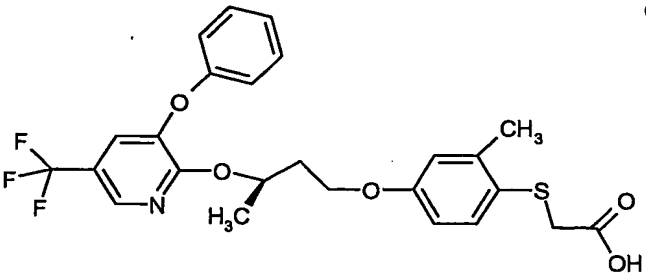
No.	Structure	Name
11		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
12		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-chloro-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
13		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-chloro-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
14		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-methoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
15		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-fluoro-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

No.	Structure	Name
16		Chiral 3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-isopropyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
17		Chiral {4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-isopropyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
18		{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-chloro-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
19		3-(4-{3-[4-Ethyl-2-(hydroxy-phenyl)-methyl]-phenoxy]-butoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
20		3-(4-{3-[4-Ethyl-2-(hydroxyimino-phenyl)-methyl]-phenoxy]-butoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid

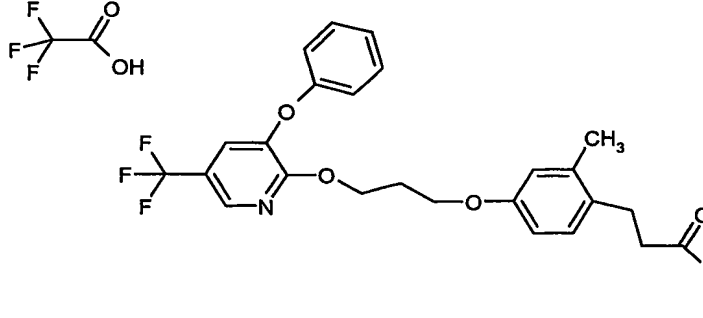
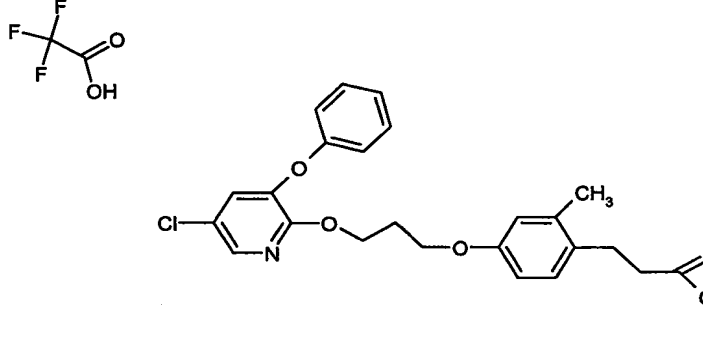
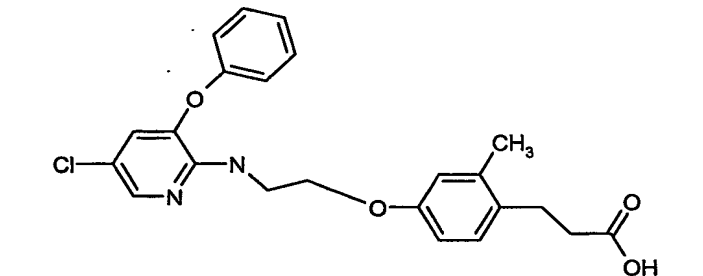
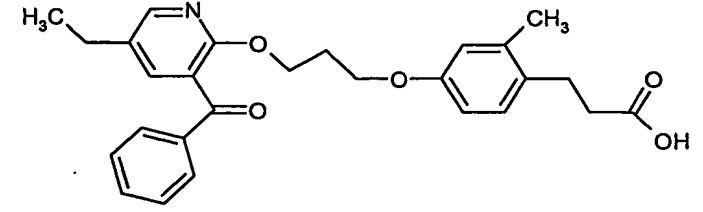
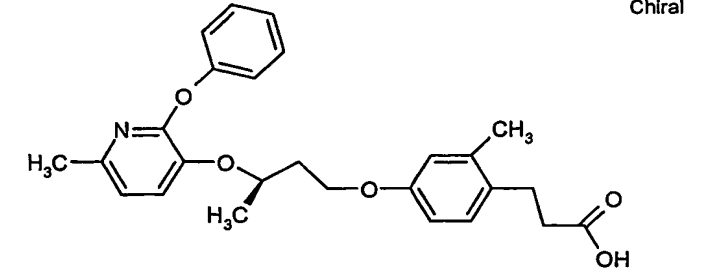
No.	Structure	Name
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22		3-{4-[3-(4-Isopropyl-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
23		{4-[3-(4-Isopropyl-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
24		3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-isobutyryl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
25		3-{4-[3-(2-Cyclopropanecarbonyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

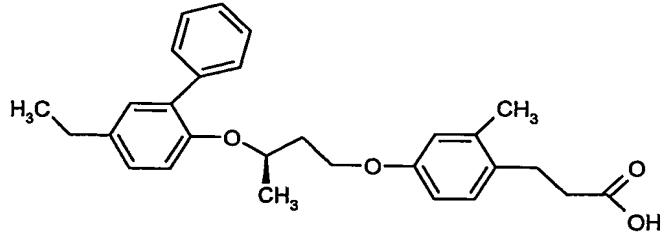
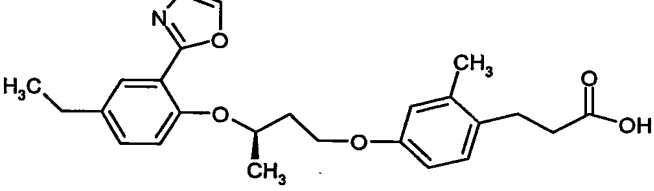
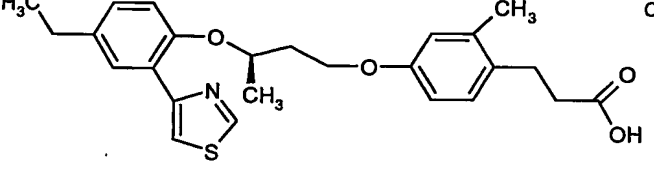
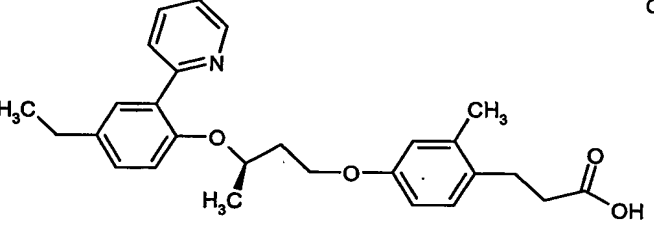
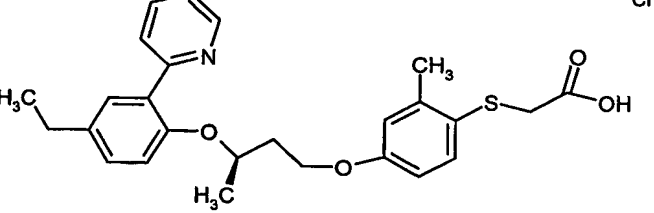
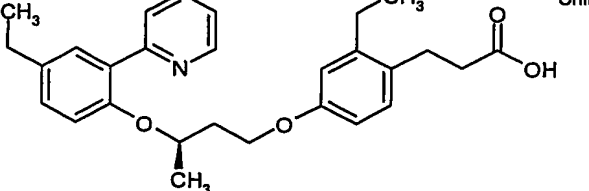
No.	Structure	Name
26		3-{4-[3-(2-Cyclopropanecarbonyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
27		3-{4-[3-(2-Cyclopentanecarbonyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
28		2-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-isobutyryl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid
29		2-{4-[3-(2-Cyclopropanecarbonyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid
30		3-{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-ethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
31		{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-ethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid

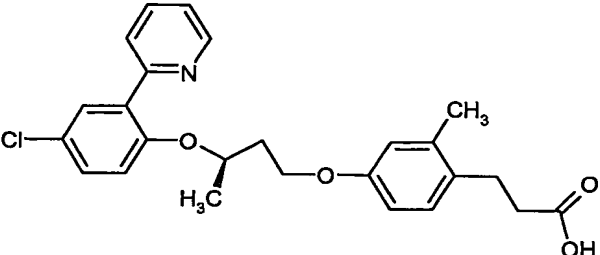
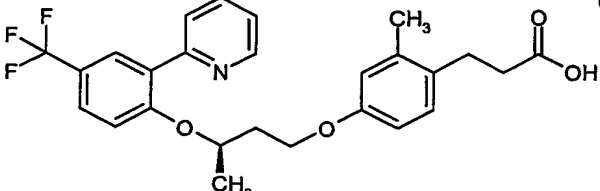
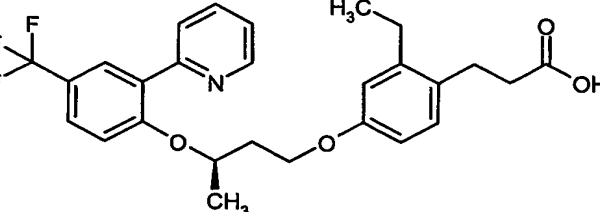
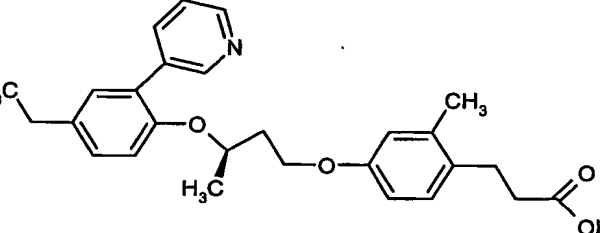
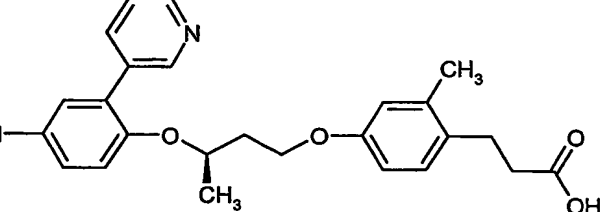
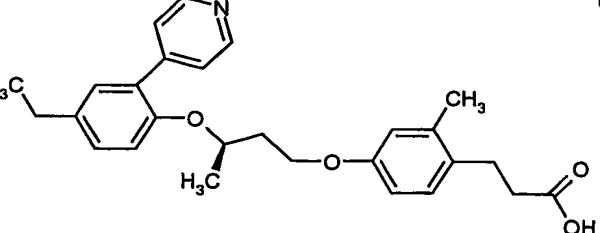
No.	Structure	Name
32		3-{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-chloro-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
33		{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-chloro-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
34		3-{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
35		{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
36		3-{4-[3-(5-Chloro-3-phenoxy-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

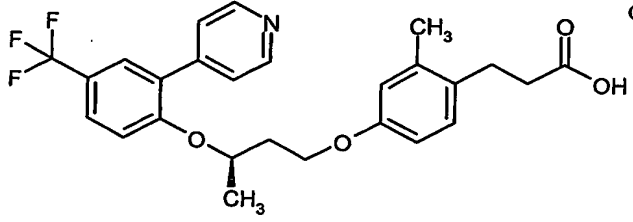
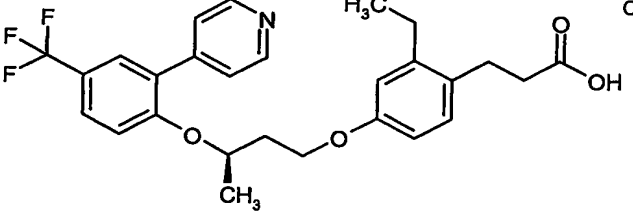
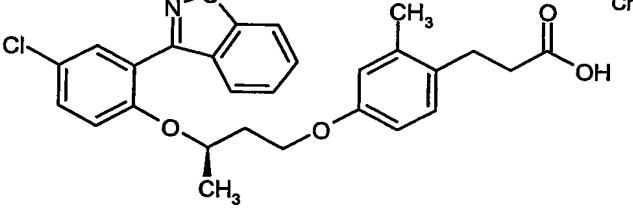
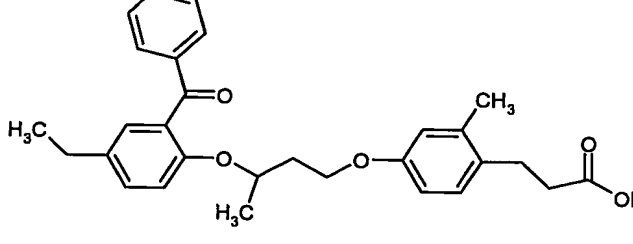
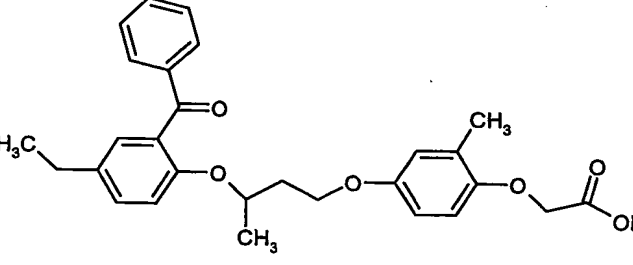
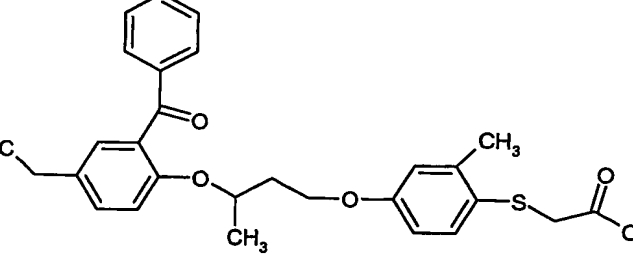
No.	Structure	Name
37		3-{4-[3-(5-Chloro-3-phenoxy-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-ethyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
38		{4-[3-(5-Chloro-3-phenoxy-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
39		3-{2-Methyl-4-[3-(3-phenoxy-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
40		3-{2-Ethyl-4-[3-(3-phenoxy-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
41		3-{2-Ethyl-4-[3-(3-phenoxy-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid

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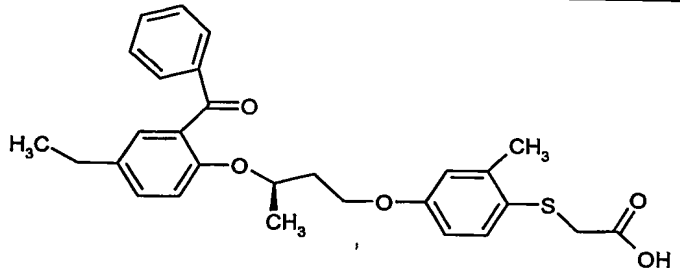
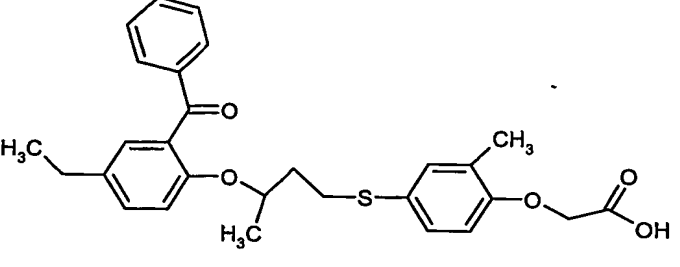
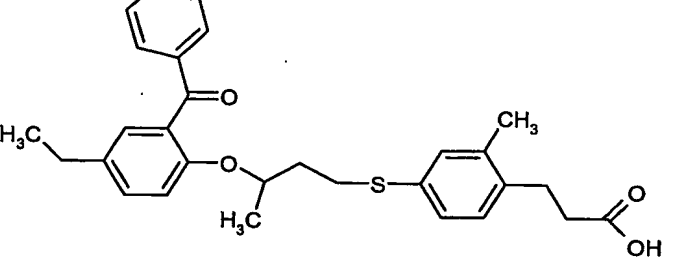
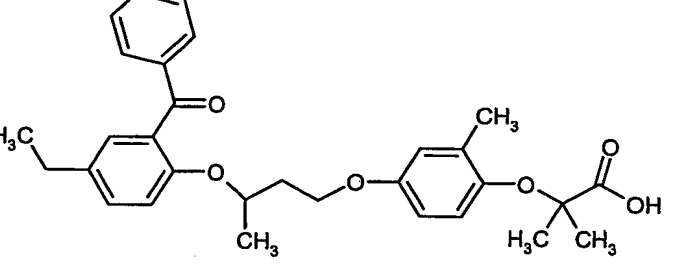
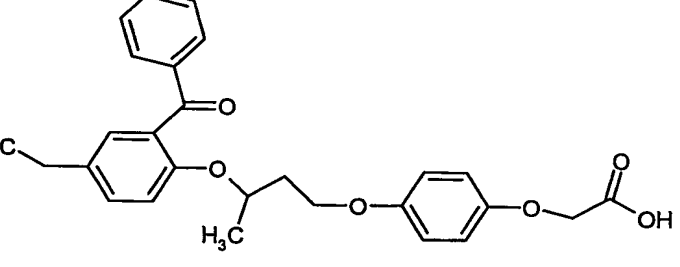
No.	Structure	Name
42		3-{2-Methyl-4-[3-(3-phenoxy-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-propoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid (trifluoroacetic acid salt)
43		3-{4-[3-(5-Chloro-3-phenoxy-pyridin-2-yloxy)-propoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
44		3-{4-[2-(5-Chloro-3-phenoxy-pyridin-2-ylamino)-ethoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
45		3-{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-ethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-propoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
46	<div style="text-align: right;">Chiral</div> 	3-{2-Methyl-4-[3-(6-methyl-2-phenoxy-pyridin-3-yloxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid

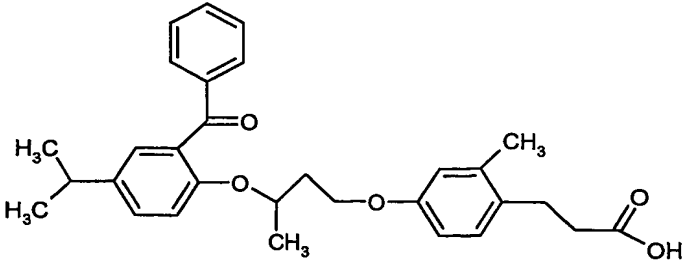
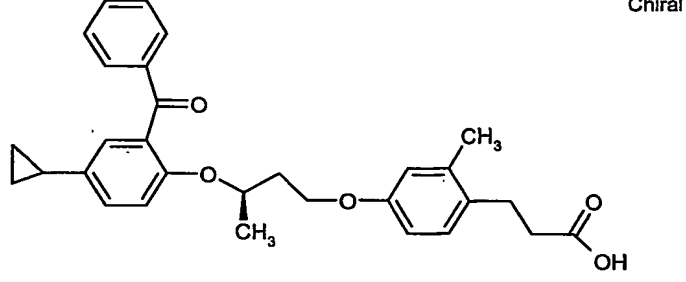
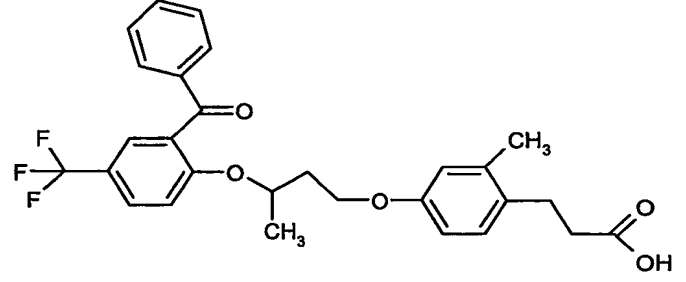
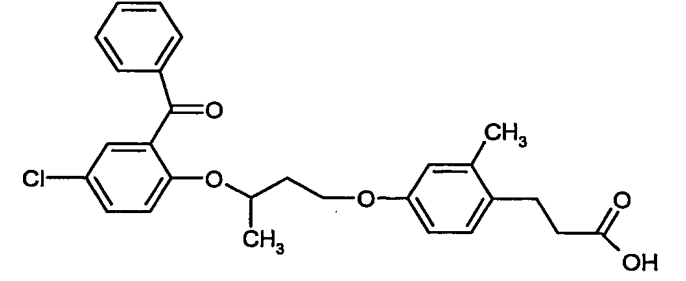
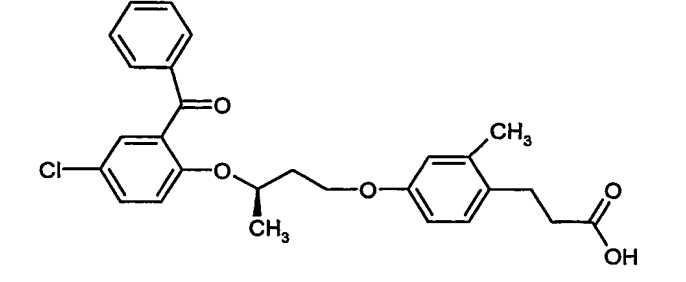
No.	Structure	Name
47		3-{4-[3-(5-Ethyl-biphenyl-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
48		3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-oxazol-2-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
49		3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-thiazol-4-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
50		3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-pyridin-2-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
51		{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-pyridin-2-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
52		3-{2-Ethyl-4-[3-(4-ethyl-2-pyridin-2-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid

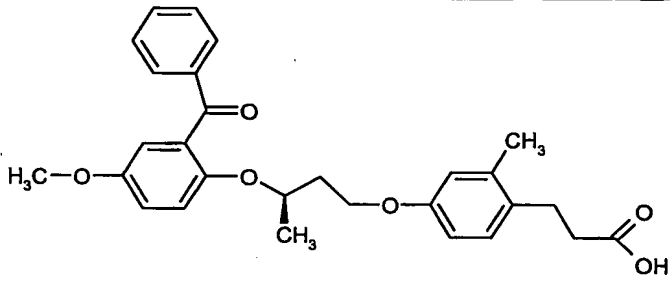
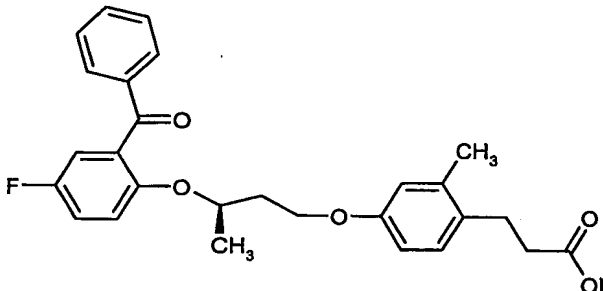
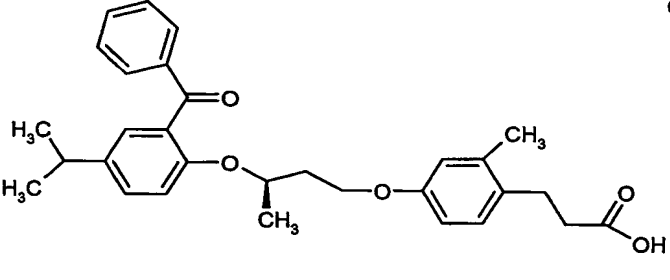
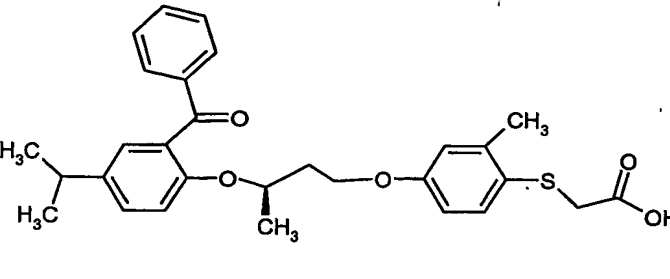
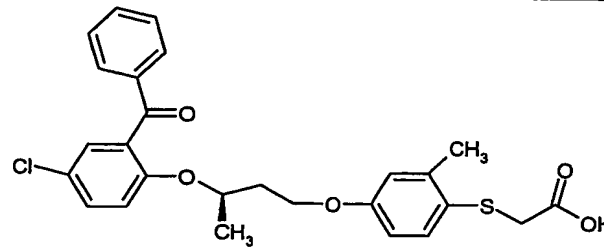
No.	Structure	Name
53		3-{4-[3-(4-Chloro-2-pyridin-2-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
54		3-{2-Methyl-4-[3-(2-pyridin-2-yl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
55		3-{2-Ethyl-4-[3-(2-pyridin-2-yl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
56		3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-pyridin-3-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
57		3-{4-[3-(4-Chloro-2-pyridin-3-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
58		3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-pyridin-4-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

No.	Structure	Name
59		3-{2-Methyl-4-[3-(2-pyridin-4-yl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
60		3-{2-Ethyl-4-[3-(2-pyridin-4-yl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
61		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzo[d]isoxazol-3-yl-4-chloro-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
62		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
63		{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-acetic acid
64		{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid

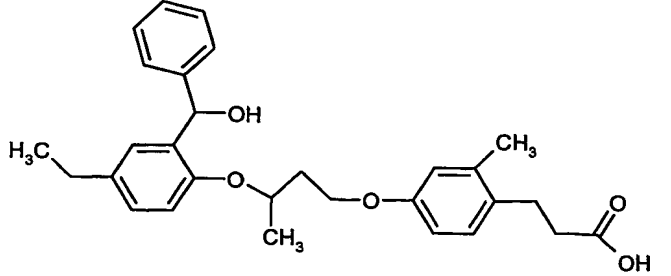
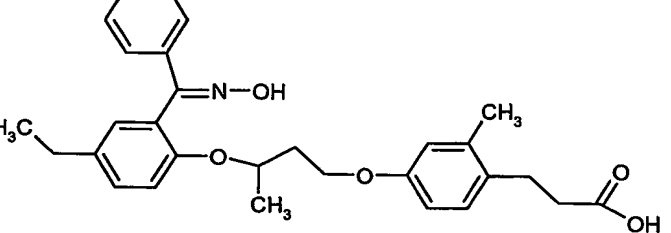
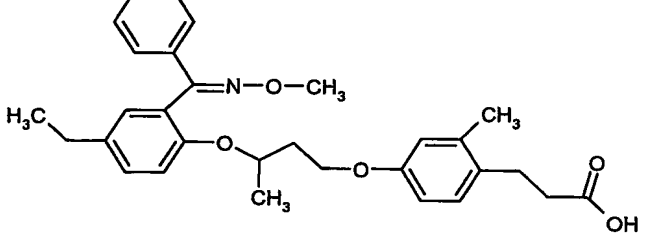
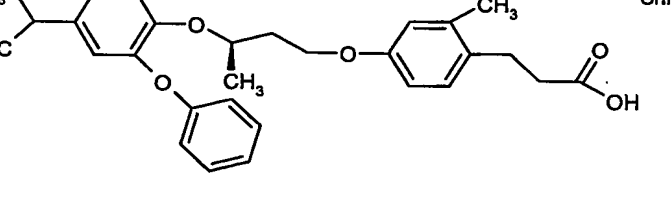
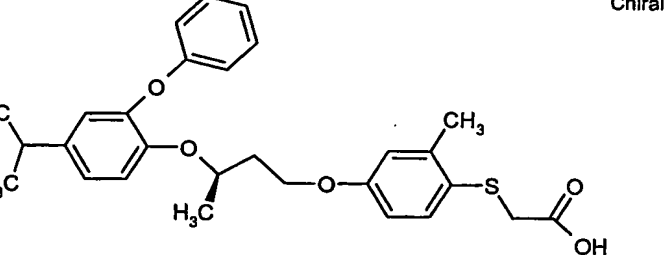
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No.	Structure	Name
65		{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
66		{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butylsulfanyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-acetic acid
67		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butylsulfanyl]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
68		2-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid
69		{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-acetic acid

No.	Structure	Name
70		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-isopropyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
71		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-cyclopropyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
72		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
73		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-chloro-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
74		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-chloro-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

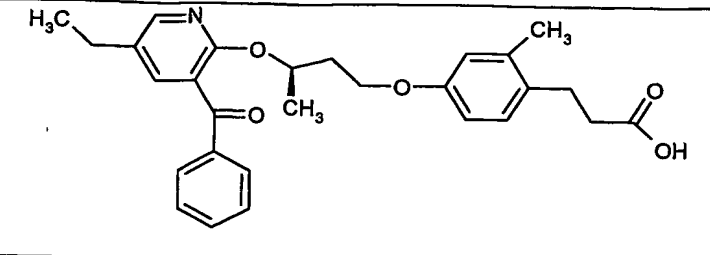
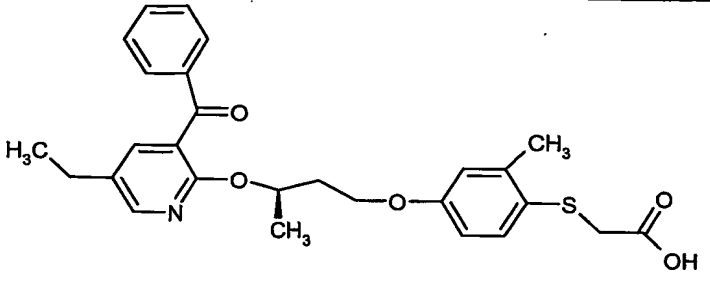
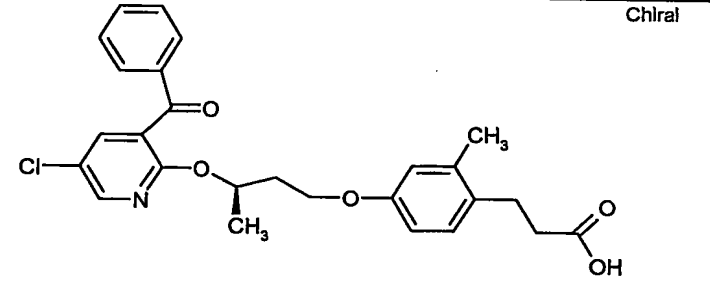
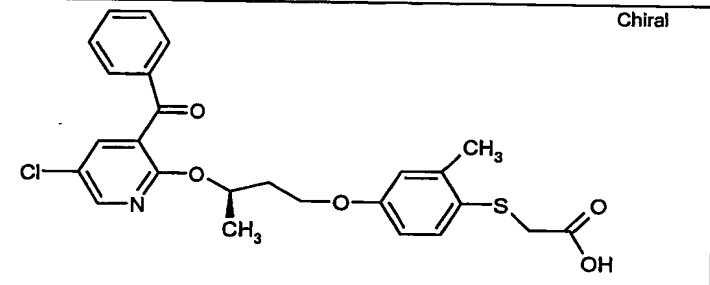
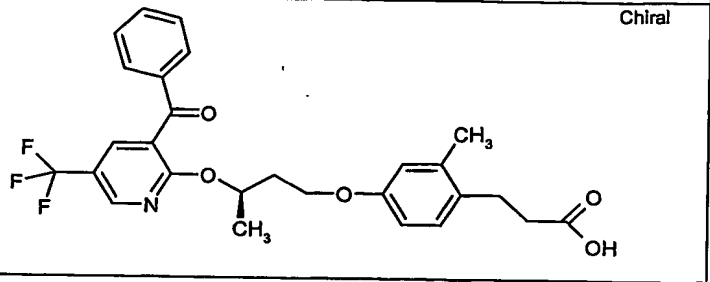
No.	Structure	Name
75		Chiral 3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-methoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
76		Chiral 3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-fluoro-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
77		Chiral 3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-isopropyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
78		Chiral {4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-isopropyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
79		{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-chloro-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid

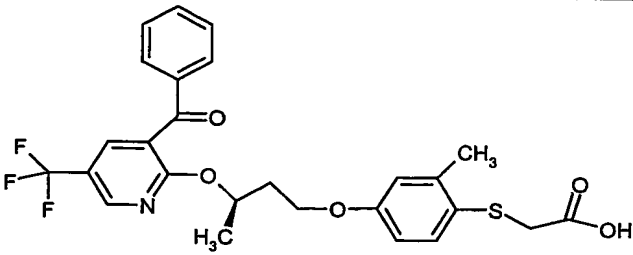
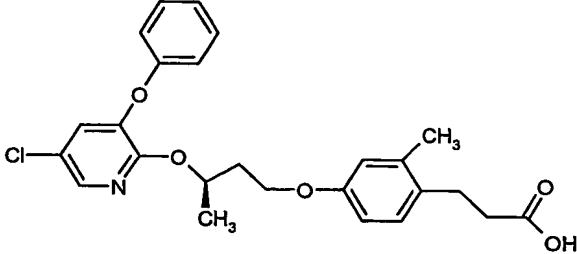
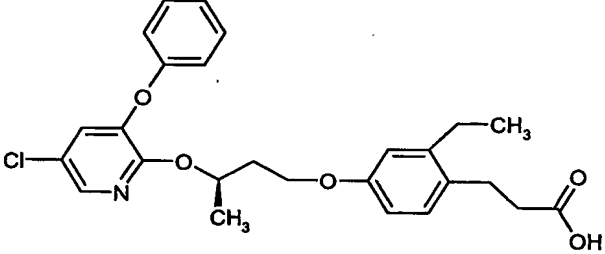
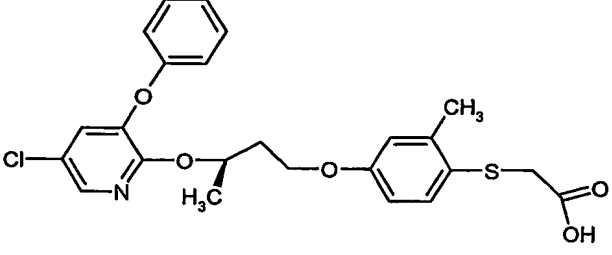
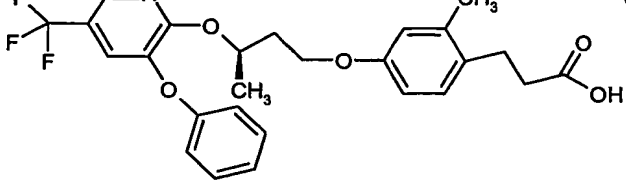
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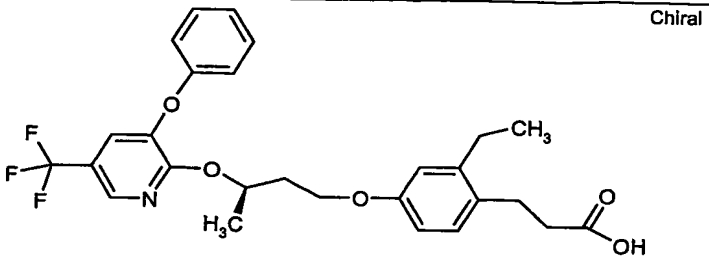
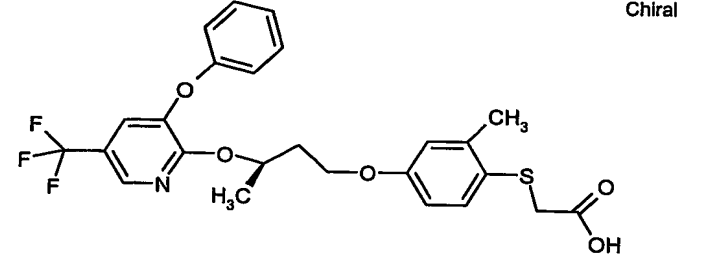
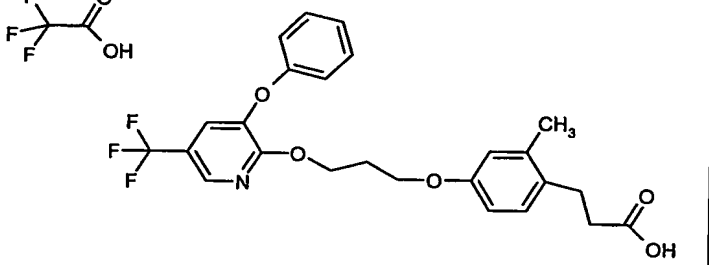
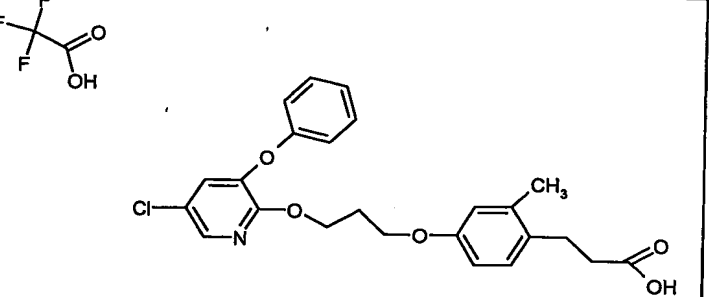
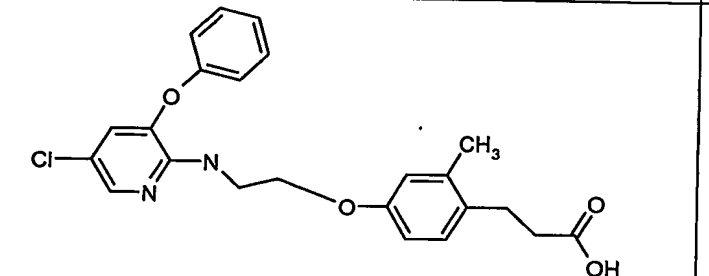
No.	Structure	Name
80		3-(4-{3-[4-Ethyl-2-(hydroxy-phenyl-methyl)-phenoxy]-butoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
81		3-(4-{3-[4-Ethyl-2-(hydroxyimino-phenyl-methyl)-phenoxy]-butoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
82		3-(4-{3-[4-Ethyl-2-(methoxyimino-phenyl-methyl)-phenoxy]-butoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
83		3-{4-[3-(4-Isopropyl-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
84		{4-[3-(4-Isopropyl-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid

No.	Structure	Name
85		3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-isobutyryl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
86		3-{4-[3-(2-Cyclopropanecarbonyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
87		3-{4-[3-(2-Cyclopropanecarbonyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
88		3-{4-[3-(2-Cyclopentanecarbonyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
89		2-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-isobutyryl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid
90		2-{4-[3-(2-Cyclopropanecarbonyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid

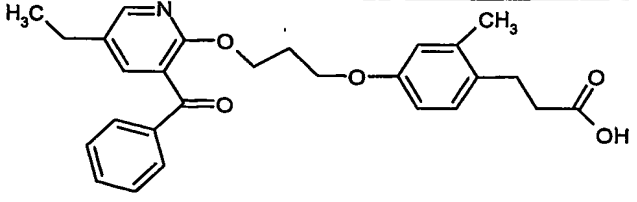
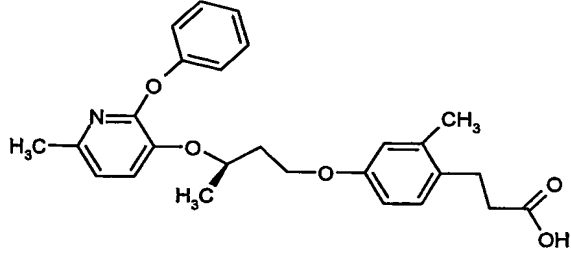
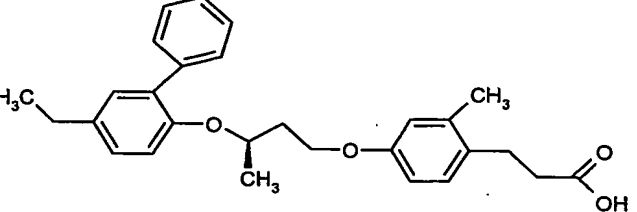
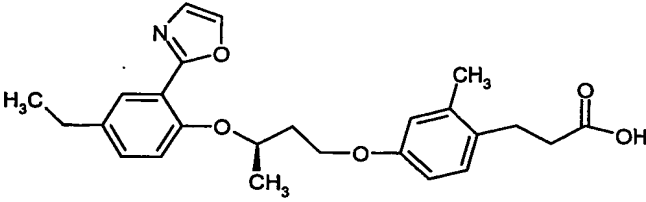
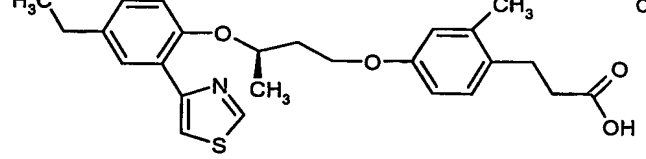
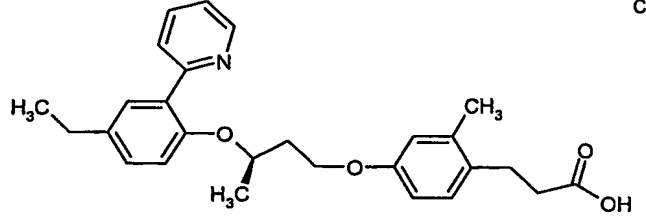
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No.	Structure	Name
91		3-{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-ethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
92		{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-ethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
93		3-{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-chloro-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
94		{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-chloro-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
95		3-{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

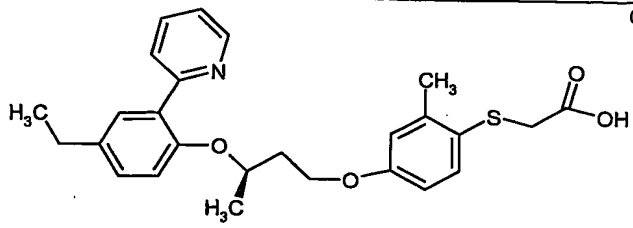
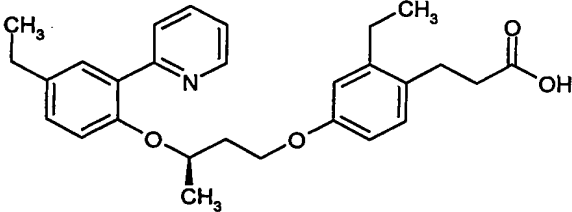
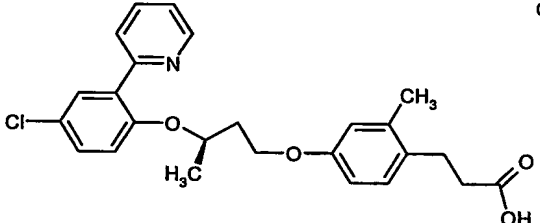
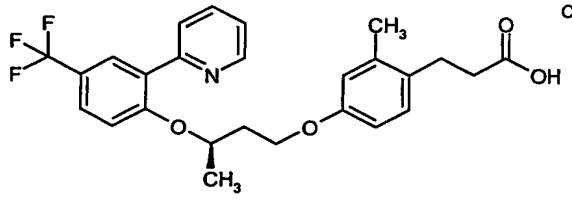
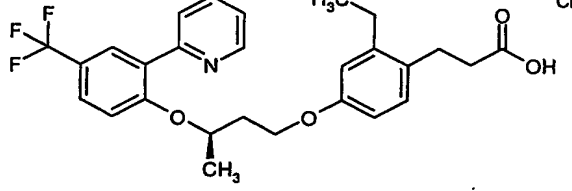
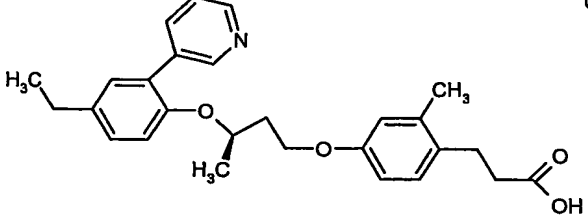
No.	Structure	Name
96		{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
97		3-{4-[3-(5-Chloro-3-phenoxy-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
98		3-{4-[3-(5-Chloro-3-phenoxy-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-ethyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
99		{4-[3-(5-Chloro-3-phenoxy-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
100		3-{2-Methyl-4-[3-(3-phenoxy-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid

No.	Structure	Name
101		3-{2-Ethyl-4-[3-(3-phenoxy-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
102		3-{2-Ethyl-4-[3-(3-phenoxy-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
103		3-{2-Methyl-4-[3-(3-phenoxy-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-propoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid (trifluoroacetic acid salt)
104		3-{4-[3-(5-Chloro-3-phenoxy-pyridin-2-yloxy)-propoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
105		3-{4-[2-(5-Chloro-3-phenoxy-pyridin-2-ylamino)-ethoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

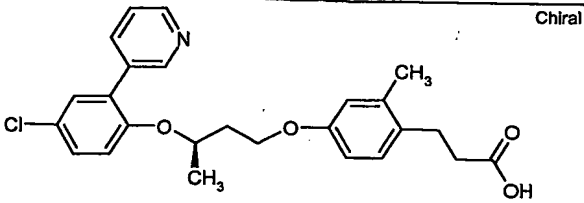
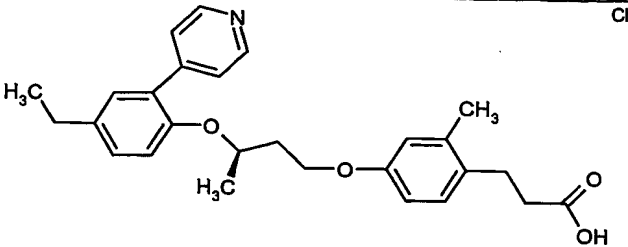
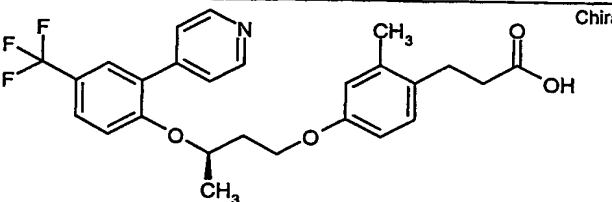
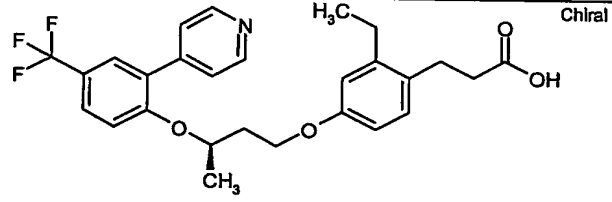
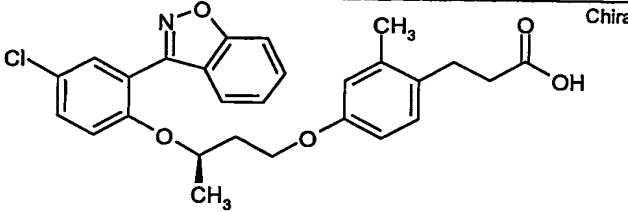
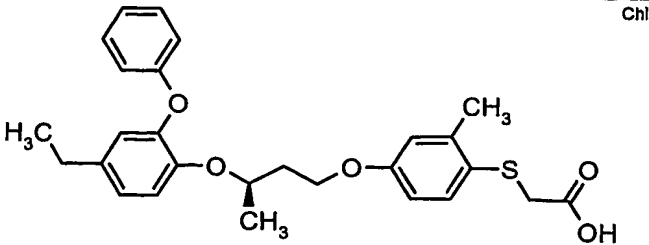
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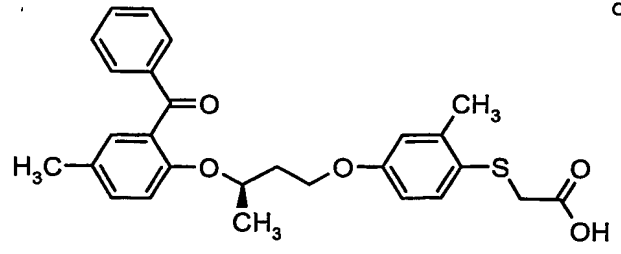
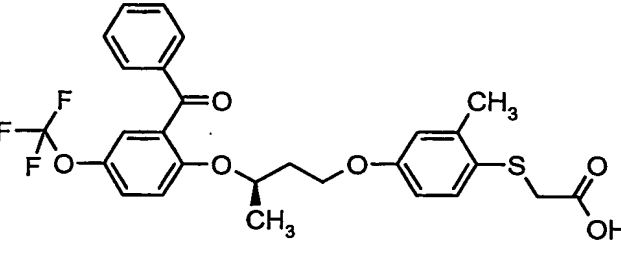
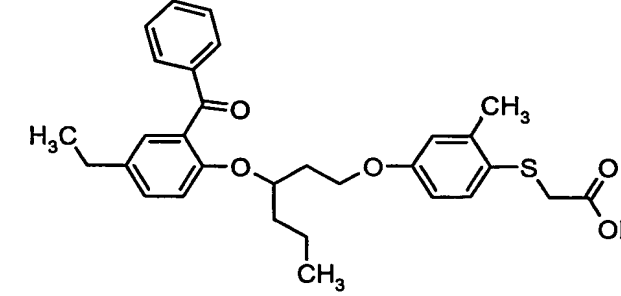
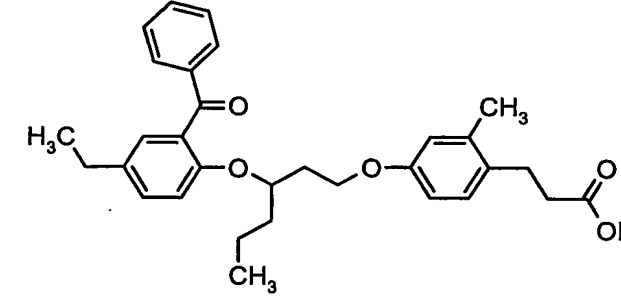
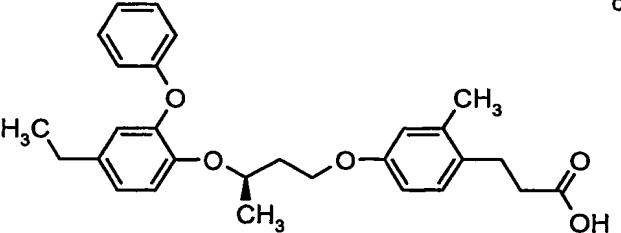
No.	Structure	Name
106		3-{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-5-ethyl-pyridin-2-yloxy)-propoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
107		3-{2-Methyl-4-[3-(6-methyl-2-phenoxy-pyridin-3-yloxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
108		3-{4-[3-(5-Ethyl-biphenyl-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
109		3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-oxazol-2-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
110		3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-thiazol-4-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
111		3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-pyridin-2-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

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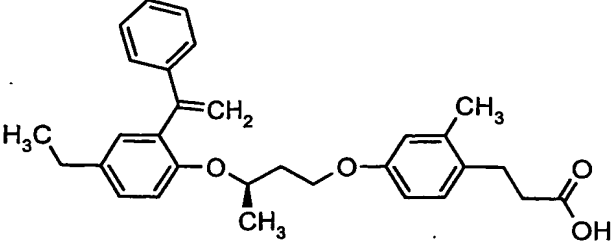
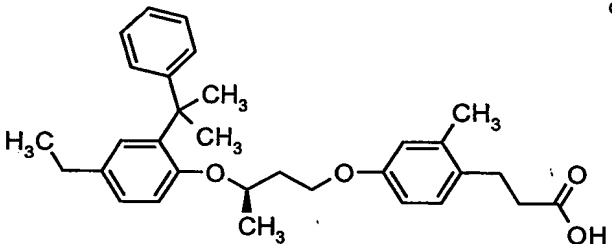
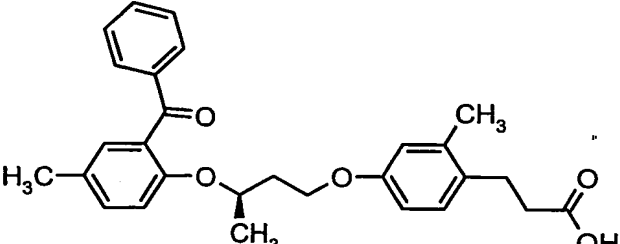
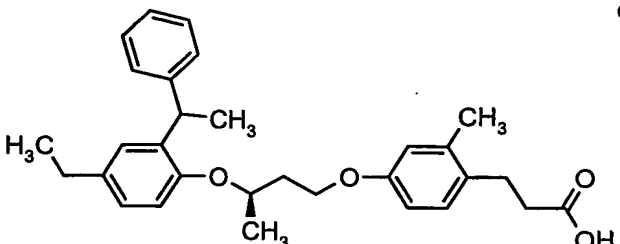
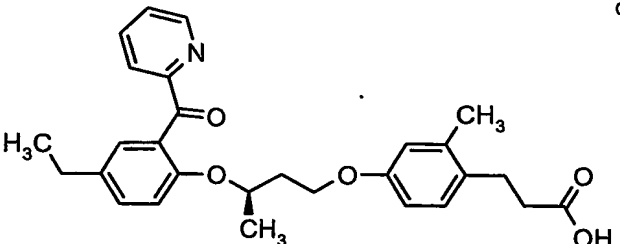
No.	Structure	Name
112	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-pyridin-2-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
113	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	3-{2-Ethyl-4-[3-(4-ethyl-2-pyridin-2-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
114	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	3-{4-[3-(4-Chloro-2-pyridin-2-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
115	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	3-{2-Methyl-4-[3-(2-pyridin-2-yl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
116	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	3-{2-Ethyl-4-[3-(2-pyridin-2-yl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
117	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-pyridin-3-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

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No.	Structure	Name
118	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	3-{4-[3-(4-Chloro-2-pyridin-3-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
119	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-pyridin-4-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
120	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	3-{2-Methyl-4-[3-(2-pyridin-4-yl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
121	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	3-{2-Ethyl-4-[3-(2-pyridin-4-yl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
122	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	3-{4-[3-(2-Benzo[d]isoxazol-3-yl-4-chloro-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
123	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-{4-[3-(4-ethyl-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid

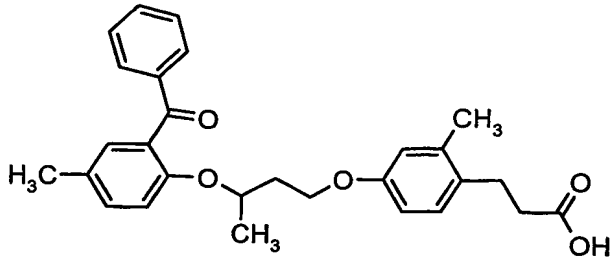
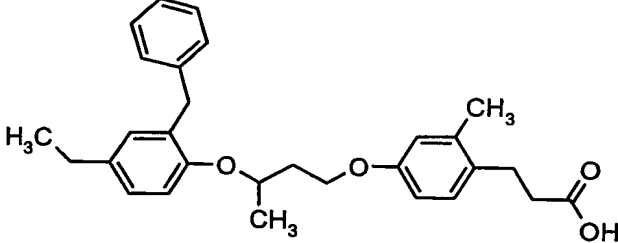
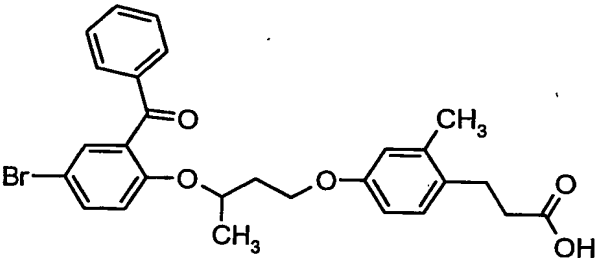
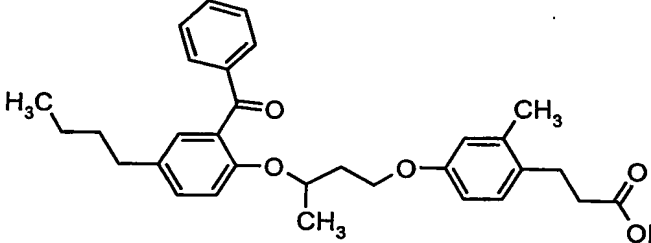
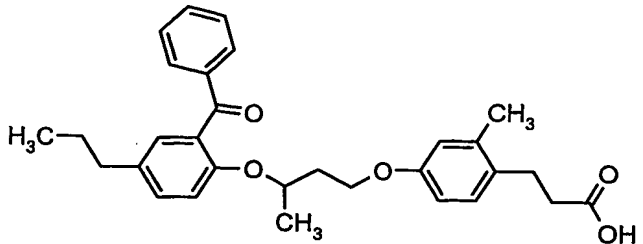
No.	Structure	Name
124	<div style="text-align: right;">Chiral</div> 	(R)-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-methyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
125	<div style="text-align: right;">Chiral</div> 	(R)-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
126		{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-hexyloxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
127		3-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-hexyloxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
128	<div style="text-align: right;">Chiral</div> 	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-ethyl-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

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No.	Structure	Name
129	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(1-phenyl-vinyl)-phenoxy]-butoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
130	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(1-methyl-1-phenyl-ethyl)-phenoxy]-butoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
131	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-methyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
132	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(1-phenyl-ethyl)-phenoxy]-butoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
133	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(pyridine-2-carbonyl)-phenoxy]-butoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid

No.	Structure	Name
134		3-(2-methyl-4-{3-[2-(thiophene-2-carbonyl)-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenoxy]-butoxy}-phenyl)-propionic acid
135		3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(thiophene-2-carbonyl)-phenoxy]-butoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
136		3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(naphthalene-1-carbonyl)-phenoxy]-butoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
137		3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(1-phenyl-vinyl)-phenoxy]-butoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
138		3-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

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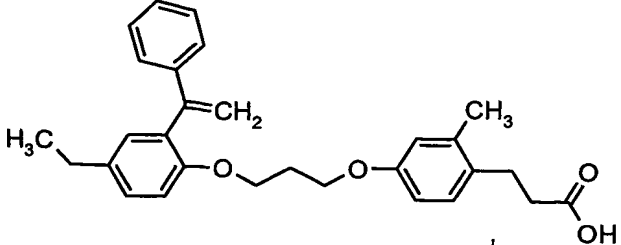
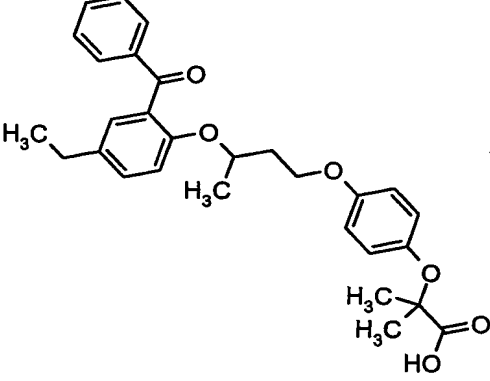
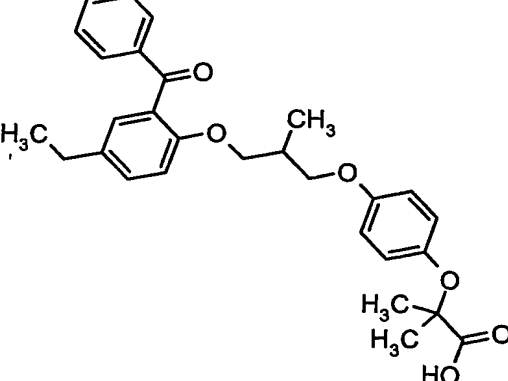
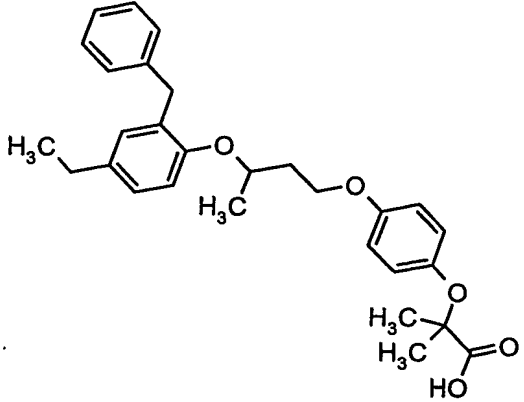
No.	Structure	Name
139		3-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-methyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
140		3-{4-[3-(2-benzyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
141		3-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-bromo-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
142		3-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-butyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
143		3-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-propyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

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No.	Structure	Name
144		3-{4-[4-(2-benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-1-methyl-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
145		3-{4-[4-(2-benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-pentyloxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
146		3-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-2-methyl-propoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
147		3-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-propoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
148		3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(4-fluoro-benzoyl)-phenoxy]-propoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid

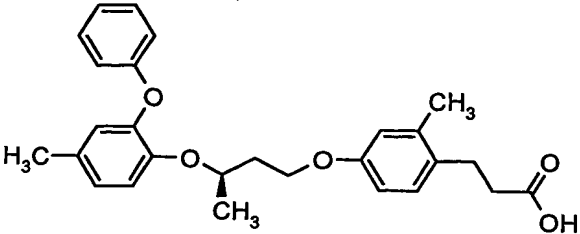
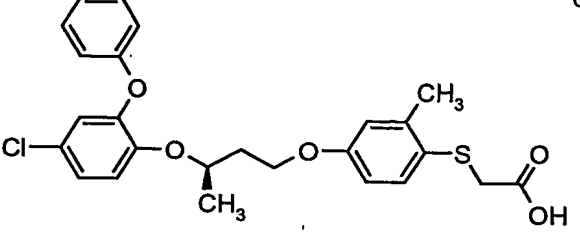
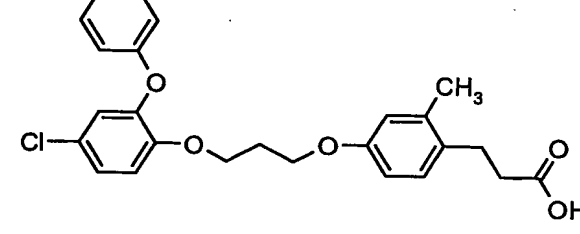
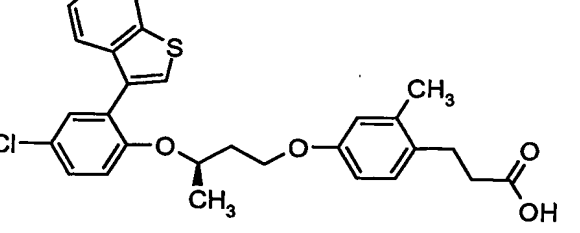
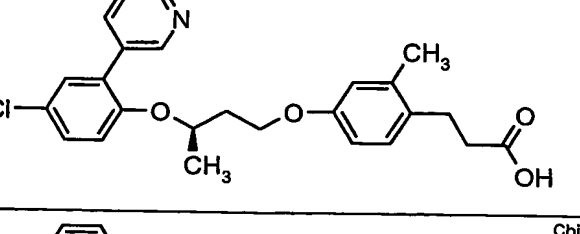
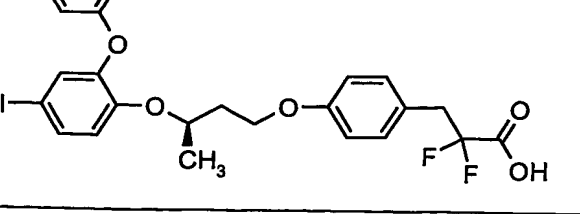
No.	Structure	Name
149		3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(2-trifluoromethyl-benzoyl)-phenoxy]-propoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
150		3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(3-trifluoromethyl-benzoyl)-phenoxy]-propoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
151		3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(thiophene-2-carbonyl)-phenoxy]-propoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
152		3-{4-[3-(2-benzyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-propoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
153		3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(naphthalene-1-carbonyl)-phenoxy]-propoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid

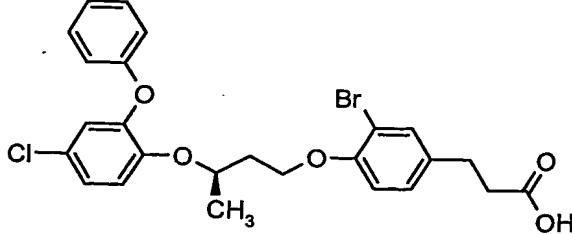
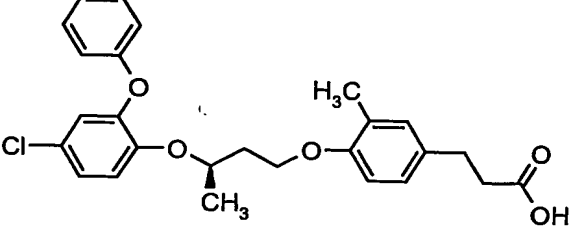
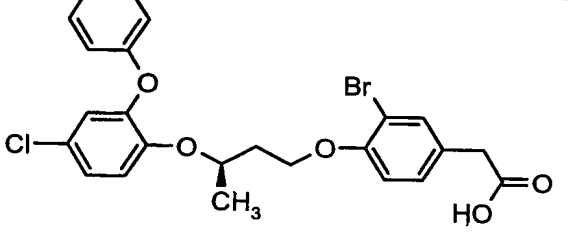
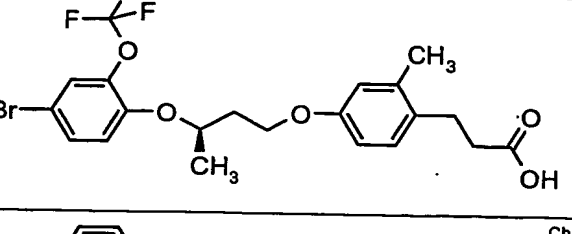
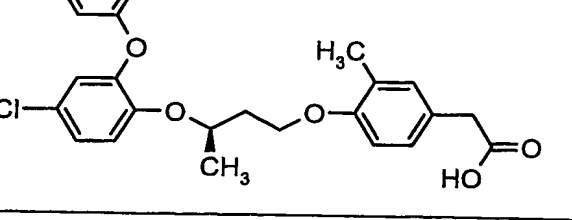
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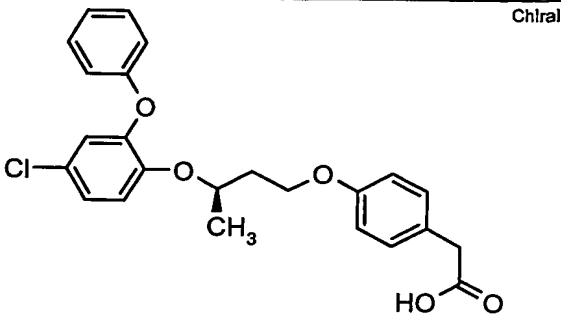
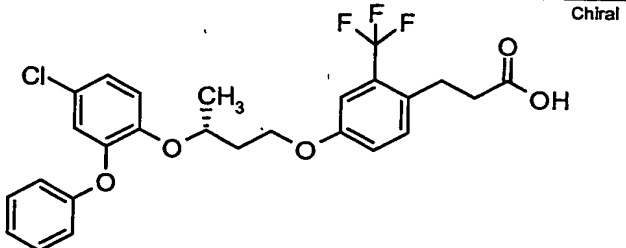
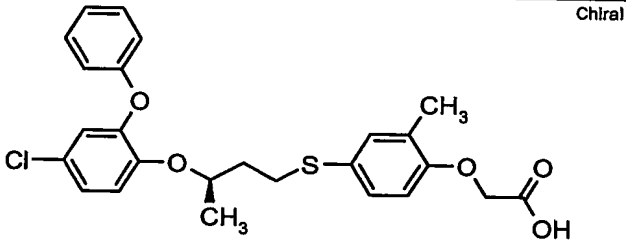
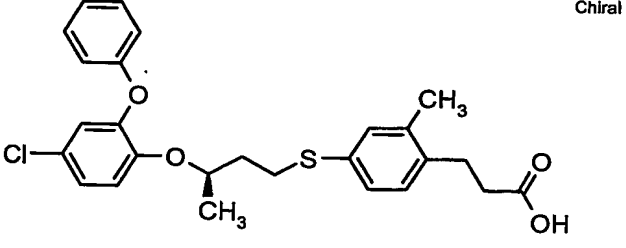
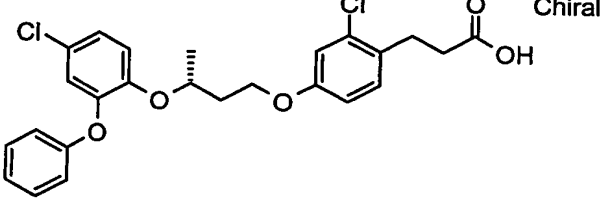
No.	Structure	Name
154		3-(4-{3-[4-ethyl-2-(1-phenyl-vinyl)-phenoxy]-propoxy}-2-methyl-phenyl)-propionic acid
155		2-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid
156		2-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-2-methyl-propoxy]-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid
157		2-{4-[3-(2-benzyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid

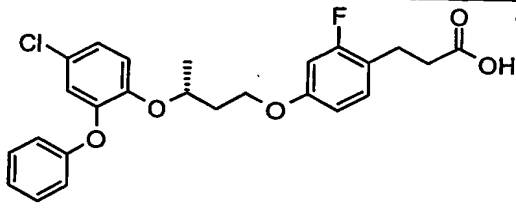
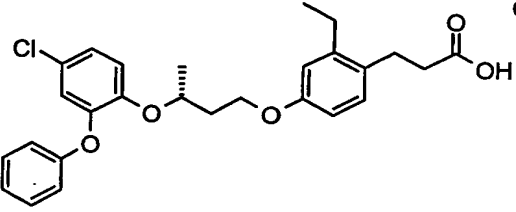
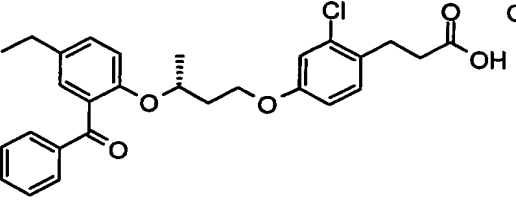
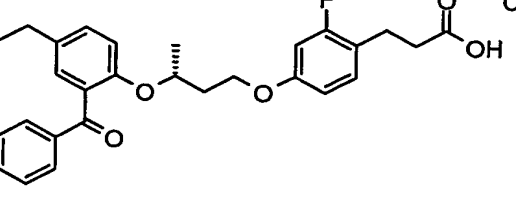
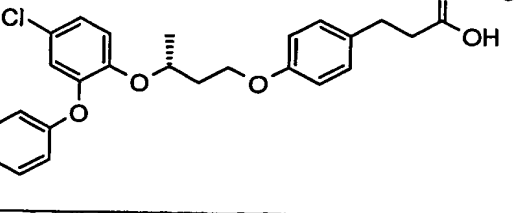
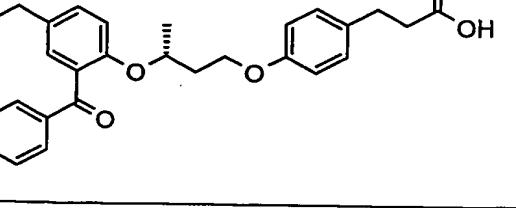
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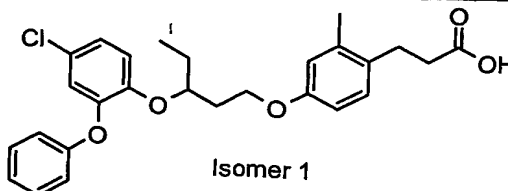
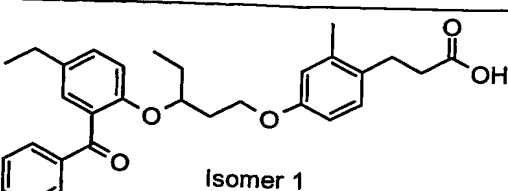
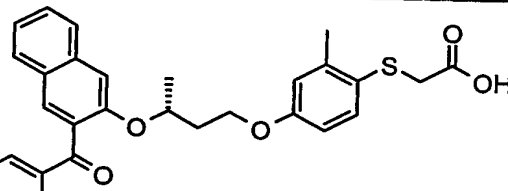
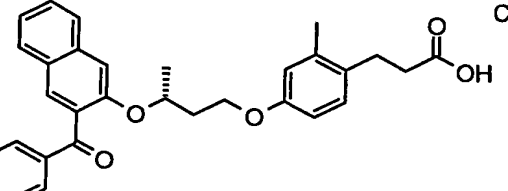
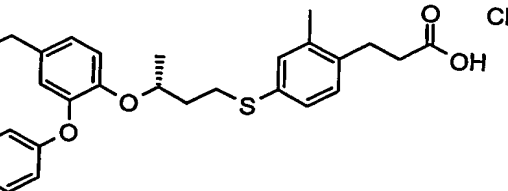
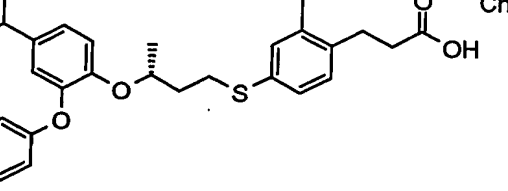
No.	Structure	Name
158		2-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-bromo-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid
159		2-{4-[3-(2-benzoyl-4-butyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid
160		(R)- 3-{4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
161		(R)-3-{2-methyl-4-[3-(2-phenoxy-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
162		(R)-3-{2-methyl-4-[3-(2-phenoxy-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid

No.	Structure	Name
163	<p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p> 	(R)-3-{2-methyl-4-[3-(4-methyl-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
164	<p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p> 	(R)-{4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
165		3-{4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-propoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
166	<p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p> 	(R)-3-{4-[3-(2-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl-4-chloro-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
167	<p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p> 	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-chloro-2-pyridin-3-yl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
168	<p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p> 	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-2,2-difluoro-propionic acid

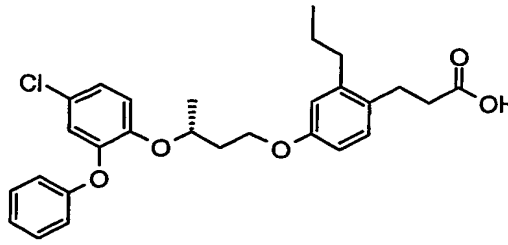
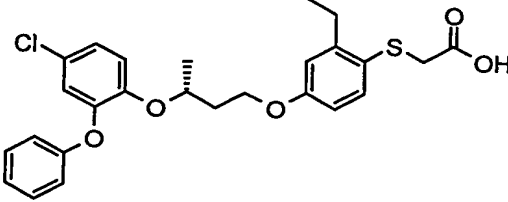
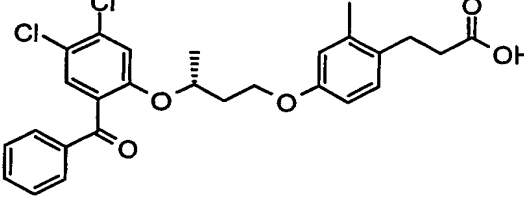
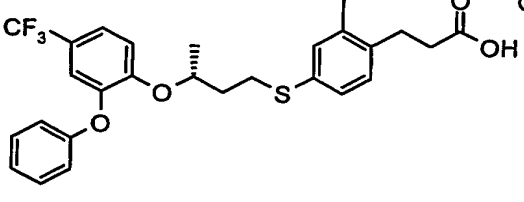
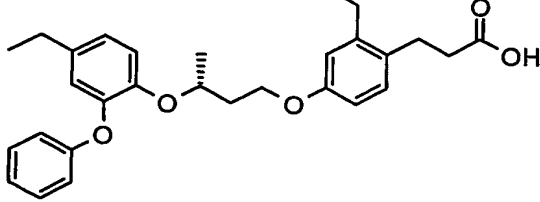
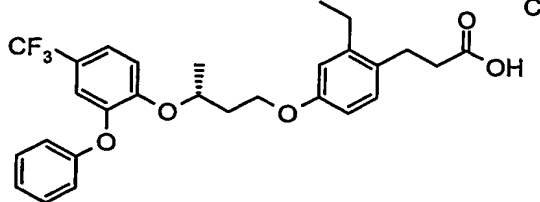
No.	Structure	Name
169	<p>Chiral</p> 	%(R)-3-{3-bromo-4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
170	<p>Chiral</p> 	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-3-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
171	<p>Chiral</p> 	(R)-{3-bromo-4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-acetic acid
172	<p>Chiral</p> 	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-bromo-2-trifluoromethoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
173	<p>Chiral</p> 	(R)-{4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-3-methyl-phenyl}-acetic acid

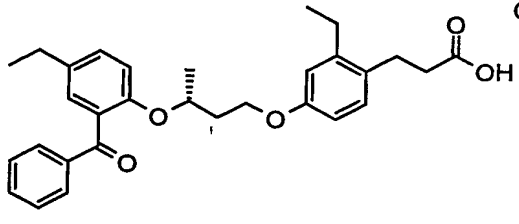
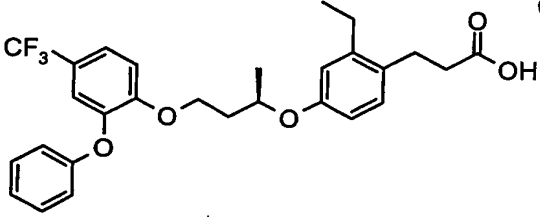
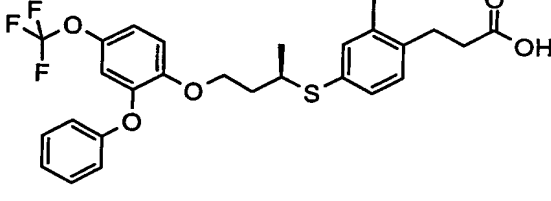
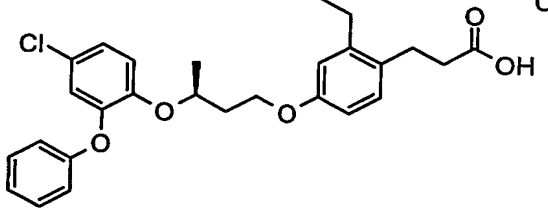
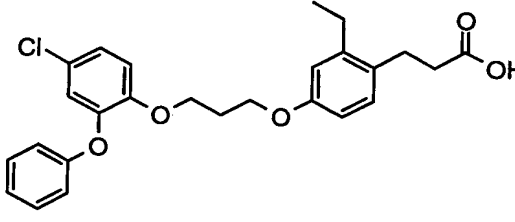
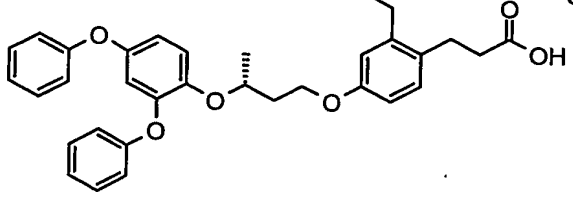
No.	Structure	Name
174	<p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p> 	(R)-{4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-acetic acid
175	<p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p> 	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
176	<p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p> 	(R)-{4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butylsulfanyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-acetic acid
177	<p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p> 	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butylsulfanyl]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
178	<p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p> 	(R)-3-{2-Chloro-4-[3-(4-chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid

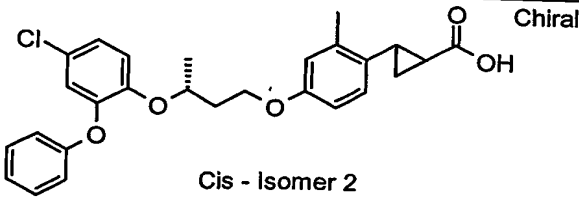
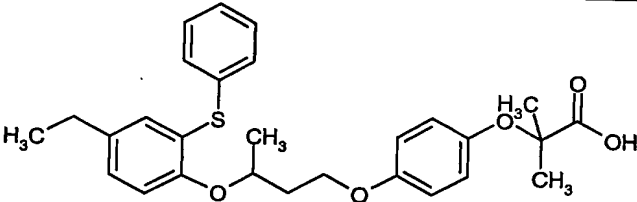
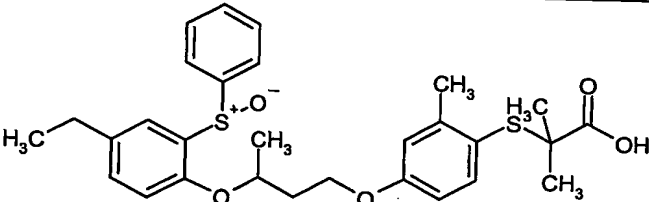
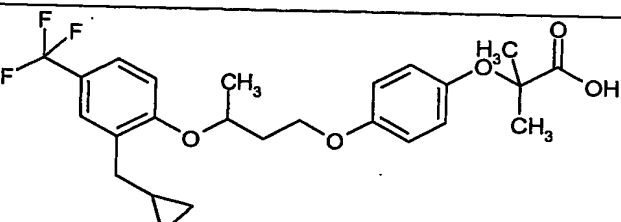
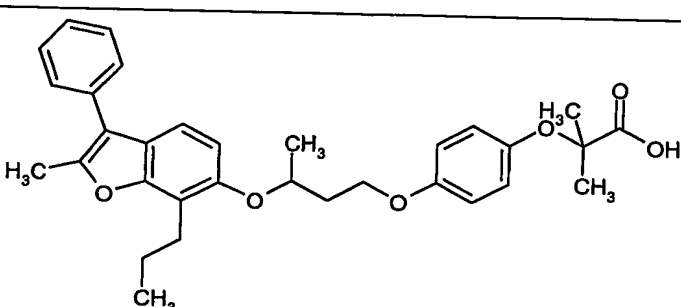
No.	Structure	Name
179	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-Chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-fluoro-phenyl}-propionic acid
180	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-Chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-ethyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
181	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-chloro-phenyl}-propionic acid
182	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-fluoro-phenyl}-propionic acid
183	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-Chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
184	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid

No.	Structure	Name
185	 <p style="text-align: center;">Isomer 1</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-Chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-pentyloxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
186	 <p style="text-align: center;">Isomer 1</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-pentyloxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
187	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-naphthalen-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
188	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(3-Benzoyl-naphthalen-2-yloxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
189	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butylsulfanyl]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
190	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-Isopropyl-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butylsulfanyl]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

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No.	Structure	Name
191	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(4-Chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-propyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
192	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-{4-[3-(4-Chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-ethyl-phenylsulfanyl}-acetic acid
193	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4,5-dichloro-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
194	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{2-Methyl-4-[3-(2-phenoxy-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butylsulfanyl]-phenyl}-propionic acid
195	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{2-Ethyl-4-[3-(4-ethyl-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
196	 <p style="text-align: right;">Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{2-Ethyl-4-[3-(2-phenoxy-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid

No.	Structure	Name
197	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-ethyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
198	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{2-Ethyl-4-[1-methyl-3-(2-phenoxy-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-propoxy]-phenyl}-propionic acid
199	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{2-Methyl-4-[1-methyl-3-(2-phenoxy-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenoxy)-propylsulfanyl]-phenyl}-propionic acid
200	 <p>Chiral</p>	(S)-3-{4-[3-(4-Chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-ethyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
201		3-{4-[3-(4-Chloro-2-phenoxy-phenoxy)-propoxy]-2-ethyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
202	 <p>Chiral</p>	(R)-3-{4-[3-(2,4-Diphenoxy-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-ethyl-phenyl}-propionic acid

No.	Structure	Name
203	 <p>Cis - Isomer 2</p>	2-{4-[4-(4-Chloro-2-phenoxy-phenyl)-3-methyl-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-cyclopropanecarboxylic acid
204		(R, S)-2-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-phenylsulfanyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid
205		2-{4-[3-(R,S-2-Benzenesulfinyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenylsulfanyl}-2-methyl-propionic acid (enantiomer pair 1)
206		(R, S)-2-{4-[3-(2-Cyclopropylmethyl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid
207		(R, S)-2-Methyl-2-{4-[3-(2-methyl-3-phenyl-7-propyl-benzofuran-6-yloxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-propionic acid

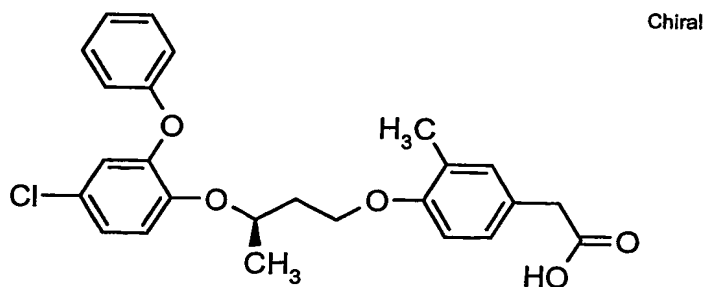
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No.	Structure	Name
208		(R, S)-2-Methyl-2-{4-[3-(4-methyl-3-phenyl-7-propyl-benzofuran-6-yloxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-propionic acid
209		(R, S)-2-{4-[3-(2-Cyclopropylmethyl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid
210		(R, S)-3-{4-[3-(2-Cyclopropylmethyl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
211		Chiral 3-{R-4-[3-(R, S-2-Benzenesulfinyl-4-ethyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid
212		3-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-phenylsulfanyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-2-methyl-phenyl}-propionic acid isomer 2
213		(R, S)-2-{4-[3-(4-Ethyl-2-phenylsulfanyl-phenoxy)-butoxy]-phenoxy}-2-methyl-propionic acid

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No.	Structure	Name
214		(R, S)-3-{4-[3-(R, S)-2-Benzenesulfinyl-4-ethylphenoxy]-2-methylphenyl}-propionic acid
215		(R, S)-2-{4-[3-(R, S)-2-Benzenesulfinyl-4-ethylphenoxy]-2-methylphenoxy}-2-methylpropionic acid
216		(R, S)-3-{4-[3-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-4-ethylphenoxy)]-2-methylphenyl}-propionic acid
217		3-{4-[3-(2-Benzoyl-4-trifluoromethoxyphenoxy)]-2-methylphenyl}-propionic acid

30. The compound of Claim 29, wherein the compound is



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate or hydrate thereof.

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31. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier and a compound of Claims 1-30 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate or hydrate thereof.

5 32. A pharmaceutical composition comprising:

(1) a compound of Claims 1-30, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof;

10 (2) a second therapeutic agent selected from the group consisting of: insulin sensitizers, sulfonylureas, biguanides, meglitinides, thiazolidinediones, α -glucosidase inhibitors, insulin secretagogues, insulin, antihyperlipidemic agents, plasma HDL-raising agents, HMG-CoA reductase inhibitors, statins, acyl CoA:cholesterol acyltransferase inhibitors, antiobesity compounds, antihypercholesterolemic agents, fibrates, vitamins and aspirin; and

15 (3) optionally a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

33. A method of modulating a peroxisome proliferator activated receptor (PPAR) comprising the step of contacting the receptor with a compound of Claims 1-30, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate or hydrate thereof.

20 34. The method of Claim 33, wherein the PPAR is an alpha (α)-receptor.

35. The method of Claim 33, wherein the PPAR is a gamma (γ)-receptor.

25 36. The method of Claim 33, wherein the PPAR is a delta (δ)-receptor.

37. The method of Claim 33, wherein the PPAR is a gamma/delta (γ/δ)-receptor.

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38. The method of Claim 33, wherein the PPAR is an alpha/gamma/delta ($\alpha/\gamma/\delta$)-receptor.

5 39. A method for treating or preventing a PPAR- γ mediated disease or condition in a mammal comprising the step of administering an effective amount of a compound of Claims 1-30.

10 40. A method for treating or preventing a PPAR- δ mediated disease or condition in a mammal comprising the step of administering an effective amount of a compound of Claims 1-30.

15 41. A method for treating or preventing a PPAR- γ/δ mediated disease or condition in a mammal comprising the step of administering an effective amount of a compound of Claims 1-30.

42. A method for treating or preventing a PPAR- $\alpha/\gamma/\delta$ mediated disease or condition in a mammal comprising the step of administering an effective amount of a compound of Claims 1-30.

20 43. A method for lowering blood-glucose in a mammal comprising the step of administering an effective amount of a compound of Claims 1-30.

25 44. A method of treating or preventing disease or condition in a mammal selected from the group consisting of hyperglycemia, dyslipidemia, Type II diabetes, Type I diabetes, hypertriglyceridemia, syndrome X, insulin resistance, heart failure, diabetic dyslipidemia, hyperlipidemia, hypercholesteremia, hypertension, obesity, anorexia bulimia, anorexia nervosa, cardiovascular disease and other diseases where insulin resistance is a component, comprising the step of administering an effective amount of a compound of Claims 1-30.

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45. A method of treating or preventing diabetes mellitus in a mammal comprising the step of administering to a mammal a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claims 1-30.

5 46. A method of treating or preventing cardiovascular disease in a mammal comprising the step of administering to a mammal a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claims 1-30, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof.

10 47. A method of treating or preventing syndrome X in a mammal, comprising the step of administering to the mammal a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claims 1-30, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof.

15 48. A method of treating or preventing disease or condition in a mammal selected from the group consisting of hyperglycemia, dyslipidemia, Type II diabetes, Type I diabetes, hypertriglyceridemia, syndrome X, insulin resistance, heart failure, diabetic dyslipidemia, hyperlipidemia, hypercholesteremia, hypertension, obesity, anorexia bulimia, anorexia nervosa, cardiovascular disease and other diseases where
20 insulin resistance is a component, comprising the step of administering an effective amount of a compound of Claims 1-30 and an effective amount of second therapeutic agent selected from the group consisting of: insulin sensitizers, sulfonylureas, biguanides, meglitinides, thiazolidinediones, α -glucosidase inhibitors, insulin secretagogues, insulin, antihyperlipidemic agents, plasma HDL-raising agents, HMG-CoA reductase inhibitors,
25 statins, acyl CoA:cholesterol acyltransferase inhibitors, antiobesity compounds, antihypercholesterolemic agents, fibrates, vitamins and aspirin.

49. Use of a compound of Claims 1-30 and a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer thereof, for the manufacture of a
30 medicament for the treatment of a condition modulated by a PPAR.